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*MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.*

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**RAMNAD.**

*VOLUME II.*

PRICE, 1 *rupee.*]

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*MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.*

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STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

RAMNAD DISTRICT.



MADRAS:  
PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

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1915,

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# I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

| Locality.            | (1) | Area in square miles. | Number of |           |                  |           | Population. |          | Population (Both sexes) in 1901. | Percentage of variation (of population). |            | Density of population per square mile, 1911. |
|----------------------|-----|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------------------|
|                      |     |                       | 1911.     |           |                  |           |             |          |                                  |                                          |            |                                              |
|                      |     |                       | Towns.    | Villages. | Occupied houses. | Total.    | Males.      | Females. |                                  | 1891-1901.                               | 1901-1911. |                                              |
| (1)                  | (2) | (3)                   | (4)       | (5)       | (6)              | (7)       | (8)         | (9)      | (10)                             | (11)                                     | (12)       |                                              |
| SATTUR DIVISION.     |     |                       |           |           |                  |           |             |          |                                  |                                          |            |                                              |
| Sattur ...           | ... | 594                   | 3         | 246       | 52,618           | 248,305   | 122,599     | 125,706  | -0.1                             | +12.8                                    | 418        |                                              |
| Srivilliputtur ...   | ... | 449                   | 4         | 76        | 43,273           | 201,947   | 99,802      | 102,145  | +10.0                            | +11.6                                    | 450        |                                              |
| RAMNAD DIVISION.     |     |                       |           |           |                  |           |             |          |                                  |                                          |            |                                              |
| Aruppukkottai ...    | ... | ...                   | 2         | 349       | 35,244           | 187,146   | 90,890      | 96,256   | +1.5                             | +12.2                                    | ...        |                                              |
| Ramnad *             | ... | 2,058                 | 3         | 141       | 24,622           | 125,819   | 58,261      | 67,558   | +4.9                             | +11.5                                    | 381        |                                              |
| Mudukulattur ...     | ... | ...                   | 2         | 406       | 30,018           | 159,213   | 74,751      | 84,462   | +8.2                             | +8.9                                     | ...        |                                              |
| Paramagudi ...       | ... | ...                   | 2         | 379       | 26,872           | 154,422   | 71,388      | 83,034   | +8.8                             | +8.2                                     | ...        |                                              |
| DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION. |     |                       |           |           |                  |           |             |          |                                  |                                          |            |                                              |
| Sivaganga †          | ... | 1,783                 | 3         | 586       | 37,682           | 195,077   | 90,834      | 104,243  | +5.0                             | +5.4                                     | 244        |                                              |
| Tirupattur ...       | ... | ...                   | 2         | 396       | 45,076           | 228,047   | 105,344     | 122,703  | +4.5                             | +9.1                                     | ...        |                                              |
| Tiruvadanai ...      | ... | ...                   | 1         | 807       | 29,640           | 158,477   | 72,318      | 86,159   | +2.6                             | +2.0                                     | ...        |                                              |
| District Total       | ... | 4,834                 | 22        | 3,386     | 325,045          | 1,658,453 | 786,187     | 872,266  | +4.7                             | +9.2                                     | 843        |                                              |

\* Includes the areas of Aruppukkottai, Mudukulattur, Paramagudi and Tiruvadanai.

† Includes the area of Tirupattur.

## II—Variation in Population since 1891.

| Towns.                       | Population. |           |           | Percentage of variation of population. |            |
|------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------------------|------------|
| (1)                          | 1911.       | 1901.     | 1891.     | 1891—1901.                             | 1901—1911. |
| (2)                          | (3)         | (4)       | (5)       | (6)                                    |            |
| The whole district...        | 1,658,453   | 1,519,204 | 1,451,205 | 4.6                                    | 9.1        |
| <b>SATTUR TALUK.</b>         |             |           |           |                                        |            |
| Sattur ...                   | 6,896       | 7,870     | 2,887     | 172.6                                  | — 18.7     |
| Sivakasi ...                 | 14,022      | 18,021    | 12,184    | 6.8                                    | 7.6        |
| Virudupatti ...              | 21,355      | 16,837    | 14,075    | 19.6                                   | 26.8       |
| <b>SRIVILLIPUTTUR TALUK.</b> |             |           |           |                                        |            |
| Rajapalaiyam ...             | 28,412      | 25,360    | 13,301    | 90.6                                   | 12.0       |
| Settur ...                   | 14,208      | 14,328    | 12,620    | 13.5                                   | — 0.8      |
| Srivilliputtur *             | 29,066      | 26,332    | 21,418    | 23.0                                   | 10.1       |
| Varttirayirappu (Watrap).    | 8,062       | 13,181    | 7,425     | 76.8                                   | — 38.6     |
| <b>ARUPPUKOTTAI DIVN.</b>    |             |           |           |                                        |            |
| Aruppukkottai ...            | 26,681      | 23,633    | 12,673    | 86.4                                   | 12.8       |
| Palaiyampatti ...            | 5,805       | 4,967     | 5,258     | — 5.5                                  | 16.8       |
| <b>RAMNAD TALUK.</b>         |             |           |           |                                        |            |
| Kilakarai ...                | 15,145      | 11,078    | 12,396    | — 10.6                                 | 36.7       |
| Rameswaram ...               | 10,612      | 6,632     | 3,425     | 93.6                                   | 60.0       |
| Ramnad ...                   | 16,513      | 14,546    | 13,619    | 6.8                                    | 13.5       |
| <b>MUDUKULATTUR DIVN.</b>    |             |           |           |                                        |            |
| Abiramam ...                 | 8,037       | 7,338     | 6,588     | 11.4                                   | 10.2       |
| Kamudi ...                   | 7,967       | 6,854     | 6,483     | 5.7                                    | 16.2       |
| <b>PARAMAGUDI DIVN.</b>      |             |           |           |                                        |            |
| Ilaiyangudi ...              | 10,683      | 8,884     | 8,412     | 5.6                                    | 20.2       |
| Paramagudi ...               | 18,794      | 16,134    | 10,001    | 61.3                                   | 16.4       |
| <b>SIVAGANGA TALUK.</b>      |             |           |           |                                        |            |
| Mauamaduurai ...             | 5,184       | 5,632     | 3,997     | 25.8                                   | 3.0        |
| Sivaganga ...                | 9,689       | 9,097     | 8,809     | 3.2                                    | 6.5        |
| Tirappuvanam ...             | 6,154       | 5,848     | 5,455     | 7.2                                    | 5.2        |
| <b>TIRUPPATTUR TALUK</b>     |             |           |           |                                        |            |
| Karaikkudi ...               | 14,648      | 11,801    | 6,579     | 79.3                                   | 24.1       |
| Tiruppattur ...              | 9,349       | 5,881     | 5,448     | 7.9                                    | 59.8       |
| <b>TIRUVADANAI DIVN.</b>     |             |           |           |                                        |            |
| Devakottai ...               | 13,329      | 9,503     | 9,929     | — 4.2                                  | 40.2       |

\* Represents a municipal town

## III.—Roads.

| Year.       | Mileage of roads maintained. |           |            |
|-------------|------------------------------|-----------|------------|
|             | Total.                       | Metalled. | Unmetalled |
| 1911-12 ... | 562½                         | 525½      | 37         |

Note. —The district was constituted only in 1910.

## IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

| Serial number.<br>(1)        | Taluks and stations.<br>(2)       | By whom main-<br>tained.<br>(3)    | Nearest Railway station if any, and the distance from it.<br>(4) | Nature of accommodation.<br>(5) *                       |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>SATTUR TALUK.</b>         |                                   |                                    |                                                                  |                                                         |
| 1                            | Sattur * ...                      | Sattur Taluk Board.                | Sattur, half a mile.                                             | Two rooms with bath rooms.                              |
| 2                            | Virudupatti * ...                 | Do.                                | Virudupatti, one mile.                                           | Do.                                                     |
| <b>SRIVILLIPUTTUR TALUK.</b> |                                   |                                    |                                                                  |                                                         |
| 3                            | Srivilliputtur * ...              | Municipal Council, Srivilliputtur. | Twenty-five miles from Sattur railway station.                   | Two main rooms and three dressing rooms and bath rooms. |
| 4                            | Varttiriyirappu † (Watrapp).      | Sattur Taluk Board.                | Thirty-seven miles from Sattur.                                  | One main room and two dressing rooms and bath rooms.    |
| 5                            | Mudangiyar * ...                  | Forest Department.                 | Thirty-four miles from Sattur.                                   | Two rooms and one bath room.                            |
| 6                            | Pudupatti * ...                   | Do.                                | Thirty-six miles from Sattur.                                    | Two rooms and two bath rooms.                           |
| 7                            | Athithondur * ...                 | Do.                                | Twenty-nine miles from Sattur.                                   | Two rooms and one bath room.                            |
| 8                            | Aiyanarkoil * ...                 | Do.                                | Thirty-six miles from Sattur.                                    | Do.                                                     |
| 9                            | Mudaliaruthu * ...                | Do.                                | Do.                                                              | Do.                                                     |
| <b>ARUPPUKOTTAI DIVN.</b>    |                                   |                                    |                                                                  |                                                         |
| 10                           | Aruppukottai * (Inspection shed). | Ramnad Taluk Board.                | Twelve miles from Virudupatti railway station.                   | One main room and two bath rooms.                       |
| 11                           | Kariapatti * (Inspection shed.)   | Do.                                | Seventeen miles from Madura railway station.                     | Do.                                                     |
| 12                           | Tiruchuli * ...                   | Public Works Department.           | Twenty miles from Virudupatti railway station.                   | One main room and two other rooms.                      |

\* Charges per diem: 8 annas for an adult and 12 annas for a married couple including children.

† These are nearing completion.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

| Serial number. | Taluks and stations.        | By whom maintained.     | Nearest Railway station if any, and the distance from it. | Nature of accommodation.                             |
|----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| (1)*           | (2)                         | (3)                     | (4)                                                       | (5)                                                  |
|                | RAMNAD TALUK.               |                         |                                                           |                                                      |
| 13             | Pamban * ...                | Ramnad Taluk Board.     | About half a mile from Pamban railway station.            | Two rooms with bath rooms.                           |
|                | MUDUKULATTUR DIVN.          |                         |                                                           |                                                      |
| 14             | Kamuthi† (Inspection shed). | Ramnad Taluk Board.     | Eighteen miles from Partibanur road railway station.      | One main room and two bath rooms.                    |
| 15             | Mudukulattur ‡ ...          | Do.                     | Sixteen miles from Paramakudi.                            | One main room and two dressing rooms and bath rooms. |
|                | PARAMAKUDI DIVN.            |                         |                                                           |                                                      |
| 16             | Paramakudi† ..              | Ramnad Taluk Board.     | About half a mile from Paramakudi railway station.        | One main room and two bath rooms.                    |
|                | SIVAGANGA TALUK.            |                         |                                                           |                                                      |
| 17             | Manamadura † ...            | Devakottai Taluk Board. | About one mile from Manamadura railway station.           | One main room and two bath rooms.                    |
| 18             | Sivaganga † ...             | Do.                     | Eleven miles from Manamadura railway station.             | Two main rooms and two bath rooms.                   |
|                | TIRUVADANAI DIVN.           |                         |                                                           |                                                      |
| 19             | Tiruvadanai † ...           | Devakottai Taluk Board. | Forty-four miles from Manamadura.                         | One main room and two dressing rooms and bath rooms. |

\* Charges per diem : one rupee for an adult and Rs. 1-8-0 for a married couple including children.

† Charges per diem : 8 annas for an adult and 12 annas for a married couple including children.

‡ These are nearing completion.

V—Religions in 1911.

| Taluk.                      | Hindus.   |         |          | Muslims. |        |          | Christians. |        |          | Others. |        |          |
|-----------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|--------|----------|-------------|--------|----------|---------|--------|----------|
| (1)                         | Total.    | Males.  | Females. | Total.   | Males. | Females. | Total.      | Males. | Females. | Total.  | Males. | Females. |
| (1)                         | (2)       | (3)     | (4)      | (5)      | (6)    | (7)      | (8)         | (9)    | (10)     | (11)    | (12)   | (13)     |
| <b>SATTUR DIVISION.</b>     |           |         |          |          |        |          |             |        |          |         |        |          |
| Sattur ... ..               | 237,000   | 117,047 | 119,953  | 4,801    | 2,194  | 2,607    | 6,504       | 3,358  | 3,146    | ...     | ...    | ...      |
| Srivilliputtur ... ..       | 193,537   | 95,714  | 97,823   | 2,652    | 1,274  | 1,378    | 5,758       | 2,814  | 2,944    | ...     | ...    | ...      |
| <b>RAMNAD DIVISION.</b>     |           |         |          |          |        |          |             |        |          |         |        |          |
| Aruppukkottai ... ..        | 177,369   | 86,407  | 90,962   | 4,880    | 2,059  | 2,821    | 4,897       | 2,424  | 2,473    | ...     | ...    | ...      |
| Ramnad ... ..               | 83,601    | 40,467  | 43,134   | 37,602   | 15,524 | 22,078   | 4,612       | 2,203  | 2,406    | 4       | 4      | ...      |
| Mudukulattur ... ..         | 130,882   | 62,613  | 68,269   | 20,009   | 8,086  | 11,923   | 6,339       | 4,049  | 4,290    | 3       | 3      | ...      |
| Paramagudi ... ..           | 128,152   | 60,387  | 67,765   | 15,652   | 6,078  | 9,574    | 10,618      | 4,923  | 5,695    | ...     | ...    | ...      |
| <b>DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.</b> |           |         |          |          |        |          |             |        |          |         |        |          |
| Sivaganga ... ..            | 177,593   | 82,927  | 94,666   | 7,023    | 3,162  | 3,861    | 10,456      | 4,743  | 5,713    | 5       | 2      | 3        |
| Tirupattur ... ..           | 212,922   | 98,186  | 114,736  | 9,147    | 4,403  | 4,739    | 5,977       | 2,749  | 3,228    | 1       | 1      | ...      |
| Tiruvadanai ... ..          | 120,495   | 58,189  | 62,306   | 18,454   | 7,260  | 11,204   | 19,516      | 8,879  | 10,637   | 12      | ...    | 12       |
| District Total ...          | 1,461,531 | 699,937 | 761,594  | 120,220  | 50,035 | 70,185   | 76,677      | 36,205 | 40,472   | 25      | 10     | 15       |

## VI.—Vital Statistics.

| Taluka.                            | Ratio per 1,000 of population of |       |       |                        |       |       |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------------|-------|-------|
|                                    | Births.                          |       |       | Deaths                 |       |       |
|                                    | June 1910 to Dec. 1910.          | 1911. | 1912. | June 1910 to Dec. 1910 | 1911. | 1912. |
| (1)                                | (2)                              | (3)   | (4)   | (5)                    | (6)   | (7)   |
| <b>SATTUR DIVISION.</b>            |                                  |       |       |                        |       |       |
| Sattur (a) ... ..                  | 16                               | 81    | 28    | 12                     | 29    | 24    |
| Srivilliputtur (b) ... ..          | 27                               | 29    | 27    | 14                     | 19    | 17    |
| <b>RAMNAD DIVISION.</b>            |                                  |       |       |                        |       |       |
| Aruppukkottai ... ..               | ...                              | 26    | 25    | ...                    | 21    | 19    |
| Ramnad ... ..                      | ...                              | 30    | 28    | ...                    | 30    | 26    |
| Mudukulattur ... ..                | ...                              | 24    | 23    | ...                    | 17    | 17    |
| Paramagudi ... ..                  | ...                              | 21    | 20    | ...                    | 22    | 17    |
| <b>DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.</b>        |                                  |       |       |                        |       |       |
| Sivaganga ... ..                   | ...                              | 18    | 15    | ...                    | 12    | 13    |
| Tiruppattur ... ..                 | ...                              | 13    | 10    | ...                    | 9     | 10    |
| Tiruadanai ... ..                  | ...                              | 9     | 9     | ...                    | 10    | 8     |
| <b>TOWN CIRCLES.</b>               |                                  |       |       |                        |       |       |
| Ramnad ... ..                      | 20                               | 42    | 38    | 14                     | 36    | 29    |
| Kilakarai ... ..                   | 23                               | 41    | 28    | 13                     | 67    | 27    |
| Rameswaram ... ..                  | 7                                | 8     | 4     | 8                      | 8     | 8     |
| Devakottai ... ..                  | 8                                | 20    | 15    | 11                     | 24    | 18    |
| Abiraman ... ..                    | 24                               | 51    | 33    | 17                     | 35    | 36    |
| Aruppukkottai ... ..               | 54                               | 85    | 62    | 35                     | 53    | 42    |
| Paramagudi ... ..                  | 17                               | 23    | 34    | 11                     | 28    | 26    |
| Sivaganga ... ..                   | 21                               | 34    | 30    | 16                     | 36    | 28    |
| Tiruppattur ... ..                 | 16                               | 28    | 14    | 7                      | 17    | 20    |
| Sattur ... ..                      | 18                               | 20    | 21    | 12                     | 29    | 36    |
| Sivakasi ... ..                    | 27                               | 38    | 30    | 19                     | 37    | 28    |
| Virudupatti ... ..                 | 16                               | 36    | 50    | 19                     | 23    | 36    |
| Watrap ... ..                      | 10                               | 23    | 34    | 5                      | 16    | 20    |
| Rajapalaiyam ... ..                | 25                               | 42    | 44    | 24                     | 24    | 26    |
| Palaiyempatti ... ..               | ...                              | ...   | 50    | ...                    | ...   | 34    |
| Ilankudi ... ..                    | ...                              | ...   | 28    | ...                    | ...   | 19    |
| Tiruppuvanam ... ..                | ...                              | ...   | 13    | ...                    | ...   | 14    |
| Manamadurai ... ..                 | ...                              | ...   | 7     | ...                    | ...   | 3     |
| Kamudi ... ..                      | 17                               | 33    | 17    | 9                      | 32    | 13    |
| Karaikudi ... ..                   | 5                                | 14    | 20    | 4                      | 9     | 17    |
| Kandanur ... ..                    | ...                              | ...   | 34    | 28                     | 29    | 38    |
| Seitur ... ..                      | ...                              | 53    | 60    | ...                    | 47    | 30    |
| Nathampatti ... ..                 | ...                              | 29    | 52    | ...                    | 21    | 24    |
| Srivilliputtur Municipality ... .. | 30                               | 41    | 39    | 22                     | 36    | 29    |
| District Total ... ..              | 24                               | 24    | 22    | 16                     | 20    | 18    |

(a) Includes figures for Virudupatti Deputy Tahsildar's Division for which separate figures are not available.

(b) Includes figures for Watrap Deputy Tahsildar's Division for which separate figures are not obtainable.

NOTE.—(1) This table includes statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

(2) As the posting registers of 1910 of the taluka of Ramnad, Mudukulattur, Aruppukkottai, Paramagudi, Tiruvadanai, Sivaganga and Tiruppattur are not available, columns 2 and 5 have been left blank.

## VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the 2½ years ending 1912.)

| Taluks.                      | Ratio of deaths per 1000 of population from |            |         |        |                          |                   |        |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------|---------|--------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------|
|                              | Cholera.                                    | Small pox. | Plague. | Fever. | Dysentery and Diarrhoea. | All other causes. | Total. |
| (1)                          | (2)                                         | (3)        | (4)     | (5)    | (6)                      | (7)               | (8)    |
| <b>SATTUR DIVISION.</b>      |                                             |            |         |        |                          |                   |        |
| Sattur * ... ..              | 3                                           | ...        | ...     | 6      | 2                        | 15                | 26     |
| Srivilliputhur † ...         | 3                                           | ...        | ...     | 6      | 2                        | 14                | 25     |
| <b>RAMNAD DIVISION.</b>      |                                             |            |         |        |                          |                   |        |
| Ramnad ... ..                | 7                                           | 1          | ...     | 9      | 2                        | 9                 | 28     |
| Mudukulattur ... ..          | 1                                           | 2          | ...     | 7      | 1                        | 5                 | 16     |
| Aruppukottai ... ..          | 1                                           | 1          | ...     | 8      | 1                        | 9                 | 20     |
| Paramagudi ... ..            | 2                                           | 2          | ...     | 6      | 1                        | 8                 | 19     |
| <b>DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.</b>  |                                             |            |         |        |                          |                   |        |
| Tiruvadanai ... ..           | 2                                           | ...        | ...     | 3      | ...                      | 4                 | 9      |
| Sivaganga ... ..             | 2                                           | 1          | ...     | 5      | 1                        | 5                 | 14     |
| Tirupathur ... ..            | 1                                           | ...        | ...     | ...    | 1                        | 5                 | 7      |
| <b>TOWN CIRCLES</b>          |                                             |            |         |        |                          |                   |        |
| Ramnad ... ..                | 3                                           | 4          | ...     | 8      | 1                        | 12                | 28     |
| Kilakarai ... ..             | 18                                          | ...        | ...     | 10     | ...                      | 14                | 42     |
| Rameswaram ... ..            | 4                                           | ...        | ...     | 4      | 3                        | 10                | 21     |
| Devakottai ... ..            | 3                                           | 1          | ...     | 3      | 2                        | 12                | 21     |
| Abiraman ... ..              | 4                                           | 1          | ...     | 6      | 7                        | 13                | 31     |
| Aruppukottai ... ..          | 2                                           | ...        | ...     | 12     | 1                        | 36                | 61     |
| Paramakudi ... ..            | 3                                           | 2          | ...     | 7      | 1                        | 14                | 27     |
| Sivaganga ... ..             | 2                                           | 2          | ...     | 4      | 4                        | 14                | 26     |
| Tirupattur ... ..            | 3                                           | ...        | ...     | 5      | 2                        | 8                 | 18     |
| Sattur ... ..                | 6                                           | 2          | ...     | 12     | 4                        | 9                 | 33     |
| Sivakasi ... ..              | 6                                           | ...        | ...     | 2      | 1                        | 18                | 27     |
| Virudupatti ... ..           | 4                                           | ...        | ...     | 6      | 4                        | 18                | 32     |
| Watrap ... ..                | 2                                           | ...        | ...     | 6      | ...                      | 8                 | 16     |
| Rajapalavam ... ..           | 3                                           | ...        | ...     | 12     | 2                        | 12                | 29     |
| Palayampatti ... ..          | ...                                         | ...        | ...     | 3      | 1                        | 8                 | 12     |
| Ilaiyankudi ... ..           | 1                                           | ...        | ...     | 3      | 1                        | 3                 | 8      |
| Tiruppuvanam ... ..          | 2                                           | ...        | ...     | 2      | ...                      | 2                 | 6      |
| Manamadurai ... ..           | ...                                         | 1          | ...     | 1      | ...                      | 1                 | 3      |
| Kamudi ... ..                | 2                                           | 1          | ...     | 5      | 3                        | 3                 | 14     |
| Karaikudi ... ..             | ...                                         | ...        | ...     | 1      | 2                        | 8                 | 11     |
| Mandanur ... ..              | ...                                         | ...        | ...     | 1      | 1                        | 24                | 26     |
| Seitur ... ..                | 9                                           | ...        | ...     | 8      | 1                        | 14                | 33     |
| Nathampatti ... ..           | 2                                           | ...        | ...     | 4      | ...                      | 12                | 18     |
| Srivilliputtur Municipality. | 4                                           | ...        | ...     | 4      | 5                        | 16                | 29     |
| Total for the District ...   | 3                                           | 1          | ...     | 5      | 2                        | 9                 | 20     |

N.B.—This table includes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

\* Includes figures for Virudupatti Deputy Tahsildar's Division for which separate figures are not obtainable.

† Includes figures for Watrap Deputy Tahsildar's Division for which separate figures are not obtainable.

## VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

| Caste, tribe or race.               | Strength. |          |         |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------|---------|
|                                     | Males.    | Females. | Total.  |
| <b>I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.</b> |           |          |         |
| <i>(a) Tamil.</i>                   |           |          |         |
| Agamudaiyan ... ..                  | 41,780    | 46,129   | 87,859  |
| Ambattan ... ..                     | 7,977     | 8,327    | 16,304  |
| Andi ... ..                         | 4,816     | 4,967    | 9,783   |
| Brahman ... ..                      | 16,622    | 17,777   | 34,399  |
| Chetti ... ..                       | 26,023    | 28,836   | 54,859  |
| Idaiyan ... ..                      | 52,753    | 57,282   | 110,035 |
| Kaikolan ... ..                     | 4,300     | 4,793    | 9,093   |
| Kallan ... ..                       | 26,637    | 30,761   | 57,398  |
| Kammalan ... ..                     | 32,388    | 34,095   | 66,483  |
| Kuravan ... ..                      | 2,508     | 2,618    | 5,126   |
| Kusavan ... ..                      | 8,529     | 9,859    | 18,388  |
| Maravan ... ..                      | 64,441    | 70,155   | 134,596 |
| Nattaman ... ..                     | 4,548     | 4,681    | 9,229   |
| Pallan ... ..                       | 68,611    | 75,150   | 143,761 |
| Palli ... ..                        | 3,355     | 3,737    | 7,092   |
| Pandaram ... ..                     | 4,614     | 4,794    | 9,408   |
| Paraiyan ... ..                     | 26,323    | 32,139   | 58,462  |
| Shanan ... ..                       | 51,058    | 55,142   | 106,200 |
| Valaiyan ... ..                     | 29,248    | 32,948   | 62,196  |
| Vaniyan ... ..                      | 6,309     | 7,066    | 13,375  |
| Vannan ... ..                       | 12,116    | 13,889   | 25,505  |
| Vellala ... ..                      | 51,301    | 54,511   | 105,812 |
| <i>(b) Telugu.</i>                  |           |          |         |
| Balijs ... ..                       | 11,601    | 11,899   | 23,000  |
| Brahman ... ..                      | 2,277     | 2,504    | 4,781   |
| Chakkiliyan ... ..                  | 17,221    | 19,202   | 36,423  |
| Devanga ... ..                      | 7,545     | 7,874    | 15,419  |
| Golla ... ..                        | 1,324     | 1,325    | 2,649   |
| Janappan ... ..                     | 1,112     | 1,439    | 2,551   |
| Kamma ... ..                        | 21,707    | 23,474   | 45,181  |
| Kapu ... ..                         | 11,392    | 10,481   | 21,873  |
| Komati ... ..                       | 1,550     | 1,594    | 3,144   |
| Oide ... ..                         | 1,605     | 1,680    | 3,285   |
| Razu ... ..                         | 4,004     | 4,168    | 8,172   |
| Sale ... ..                         | 10,789    | 11,165   | 21,954  |
| Satani ... ..                       | 890       | 893      | 1,783   |
| Tottivan ... ..                     | 19,547    | 19,755   | 39,302  |
| Vadugan ... ..                      | 3,753     | 4,001    | 7,759   |
| <i>(c) Malayalam.</i>               |           |          |         |
|                                     | Nil.      | Nil.     | Nil.    |
| <i>(d) Canarese.</i>                |           |          |         |
| Brahman ... ..                      | 1,210     | 1,368    | 2,578   |
| <i>(e) Uriya.</i>                   |           |          |         |
|                                     | Nil.      | Nil.     | Nil.    |

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911—*cont.*

| Caste, tribe or race.              | Strength. |          |           |
|------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|                                    | Males.    | Females. | Total.    |
| <i>(f) Other Madras Languages.</i> |           |          |           |
| Brahman ... ..                     | 1,801     | 1,663    | 3,464     |
| Kshatriya ... ..                   | 2,443     | 3,111    | 5,554     |
| Patnulkaran ... ..                 | 4,908     | 5,146    | 10,054    |
| II. MUSALMAN.                      |           |          |           |
| Labbai ... ..                      | 32,042    | 47,015   | 79,057    |
| Pathan ... ..                      | 1,118     | 1,161    | 2,279     |
| Saiyad ... ..                      | 2,468     | 2,723    | 5,191     |
| Sheik ... ..                       | 8,159     | 11,744   | 19,903    |
| III. CHRISTIAN.                    |           |          |           |
| Indian Christian ... ..            | 36,145    | 40,431   | 76,576    |
| IV. OTHERS ... ..                  |           |          |           |
| IV. OTHERS ... ..                  | 33,004    | 37,799   | 70,803    |
| Total ... ..                       | 786,187   | 872,266  | 1,658,453 |

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in fasli 1322 (1912-13).

| Items.                             | Sattur Division. |         |         | Ramnad Division.       |         |               |                        | Devakottai Division. |                       |         |                   | District Total. |                   |                      |            |
|------------------------------------|------------------|---------|---------|------------------------|---------|---------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|
|                                    | Sattur Taluk.    | (2)     | (3)     | Aruppukottai Division. | (4)     | Ramnad Taluk. | Mudukalattur Division. | (6)                  | Paramankudi Division. | (7)     | Sivagangai Taluk. |                 | Tirupattur Taluk. | Tiruvandai Division. | (10)       |
| (1)                                | ACS.             | ACS.    | ACS.    | ACS.                   | ACS.    | ACS.          | ACS.                   | ACS.                 | ACS.                  | ACS.    | ACS.              | ACS.            | ACS.              | ACS.                 | ACS.       |
| Government (Ryotwar) Land          | 202,240          | 211,169 | ...     | ...                    | ...     | ...           | ...                    | ...                  | 2,486                 | ...     | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...                  | 415,895    |
| Minor inam                         | 6,422            | 5,002   | ...     | ...                    | ...     | ...           | ...                    | ...                  | 60                    | ...     | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...                  | 11,484     |
| Whole inam                         | 34,610           | 18,082  | 94,800  | 66,461                 | 67,362  | 89,482        | 67,362                 | 89,482               | 118,014               | 122,701 | 75,260            | 92,407          | 92,407            | 92,407               | * 595,655  |
| Zamindari                          | 136,995          | 22,222  | 228,392 | 69,250                 | 234,652 | 118,014       | 234,652                | 118,014              | 51,406                | 90,672  | 90,672            | 90,672          | 90,672            | 90,672               | 1,051,281  |
| Total area by survey               | 380,267          | 251,475 | 322,692 | 185,711                | 301,914 | 210,042       | 301,914                | 210,042              | 174,107               | 165,922 | 165,922           | 165,922         | 165,922           | 165,922              | 2,074,315† |
| Forests                            | 33               | 46,758  | ...     | ...                    | 3,780   | ...           | 3,780                  | ...                  | 1,405                 | 9,300   | 9,300             | ...             | ...               | ...                  | 61,276     |
| Not available for cultivation      | 45,231           | 39,807  | 31,105  | 35,860                 | 27,133  | 30,771        | 27,133                 | 30,771               | 34,849                | 14,520  | 14,520            | 67,183          | 67,183            | 67,183               | 325,959    |
| Culturable waste other than fallow | 10,144           | 3,520   | 21,495  | 21,168                 | 29,616  | 19,402        | 29,616                 | 19,402               | 4,466                 | 76,835  | 76,835            | ...             | ...               | ...                  | 186,676    |
| Current fallows                    | 22,226           | 19,640  | ...     | 8,196                  | 10,524  | 7,188         | 10,524                 | 7,188                | 85,898                | 65,277  | 65,277            | ...             | ...               | ...                  | 103,722    |
| Net area cropped                   | 302,583          | 141,700 | 270,092 | 70,997                 | 230,861 | 152,681       | 230,861                | 152,681              | 97,489                | 65,002  | 65,002            | ...             | ...               | ...                  | 1,396,682  |
| Area shown in village accounts     | 380,267          | 251,475 | 322,692 | 185,711                | 301,914 | 210,042       | 301,914                | 210,042              | 174,107               | 165,922 | 165,922           | 165,922         | 165,922           | 165,922              | 2,074,315  |
| Irrigated by Government canals     | 130              | 679     | ...     | ...                    | ...     | ...           | ...                    | ...                  | 710                   | ...     | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...                  | 1,519      |
| Do. by private canals              | 250              | 249     | ...     | ...                    | ...     | ...           | ...                    | ...                  | 92                    | ...     | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...                  | 591        |
| Do. by tanks                       | 12,171           | 30,002  | 37,100  | 13,635                 | 36,970  | 45,937        | 36,970                 | 45,937               | 64,211                | 38,500  | 38,500            | 65,002          | 65,002            | 65,002               | 338,588    |
| Do. by wells                       | 26,307           | 18,228  | 7,887   | 717                    | 1,732   | 345           | 1,732                  | 345                  | 340                   | 5,220   | 5,220             | ...             | ...               | ...                  | 60,776     |
| Do. by other sources...            | 29               | 298     | 368     | ...                    | ...     | ...           | ...                    | ...                  | 32,187                | ...     | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...                  | 32,852     |
| Total area irrigated               | 88,887           | 49,456  | 38,405  | 14,352                 | 38,702  | 46,282        | 38,702                 | 46,282               | 97,490                | 43,720  | 43,720            | 65,002          | 65,002            | 65,002               | 432,296    |

| Area under—                        |     | 10,241  | 33,066  | 25,892  | 19,784 | 40,354  | 65,570  | 52,496 | 38,970 | 23,101 | 807,474   |
|------------------------------------|-----|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| Cereals and pulses—                |     |         |         |         |        |         |         |        |        |        |           |
| Rice                               | ... | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | 104,453   |
| Cholam                             | ... | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | 230,241   |
| Cambu                              | ... | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | 101,670   |
| Ragi                               | ... | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | 311,886   |
| Others                             | ... | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | 27,433    |
| Total                              |     | 166,847 | 109,532 | 187,363 | 58,771 | 174,009 | 148,337 | 90,728 | 55,160 | 66,002 | 1,056,724 |
| Oil-Seed—                          |     |         |         |         |        |         |         |        |        |        |           |
| Til or gingelly                    | ... | 1,566   | 5,391   | 1,328   | 3,910  | 314     | 3,321   | 1,080  | 1,620  | ...    | 18,480    |
| Ground nut                         | ... | 1,842   | 1,468   | 5,217   | 472    | 1,041   | 46      | 1,303  | 2,500  | ...    | 13,869    |
| Castors                            | ... | 289     | 515     | 963     | ...    | 1,688   | 41      | 217    | 1,720  | ...    | 5,413     |
| Others                             | ... | 14      | 87      | 331     | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | 432       |
| Total                              |     | 3,621   | 7,461   | 7,839   | 4,382  | 3,043   | 3,408   | 2,550  | 5,840  | ...    | 33,214    |
| Condiments and spices              |     |         |         |         |        |         |         |        |        |        |           |
| Sugarcane, etc.                    | ... | 2,823   | 1,576   | 8,933   | 293    | 4,829   | 1,021   | 1,329  | 1,260  | ...    | 22,064    |
| Cotton                             | ... | 154     | 789     | 256     | 4,843  | 897     | ...     | 216    | 7      | ...    | 7,162     |
| Indigo, etc.                       | ... | 109,962 | 35,448  | 65,982  | 68     | 40,398  | 2,049   | 1,972  | 800    | ...    | 266,679   |
| Drugs and narcotics—               | ... | 123     | 30      | ...     | ...    | ...     | 8       | ...    | ...    | ...    | 156       |
| Tobacco                            | ... | 3,072   | 276     | 638     | 57     | 13      | 1       | 80     | 340    | ...    | 4,477     |
| Others                             | ... | 182     | 367     | 105     | 25     | 6       | 62      | 40     | 50     | ...    | 837       |
| Total                              |     | 3,254   | 642     | 743     | 82     | 19      | 63      | 120    | 390    | ...    | 5,314     |
| Fodder crops...                    |     | 82,434  | 4,744   | ...     | ...    | 1,174   | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | 38,352    |
| Orchards and garden produce        | ... | 5,324   | 4,083   | 1,540   | 707    | 1,263   | 430     | 1,980  | 1,820  | ...    | 17,077    |
| Miscellaneous non-food crops       | ... | 73      | 1,180   | 82      | 2,286  | 5,218   | 114     | 41     | ...    | ...    | 8,994     |
| Total area cropped                 |     | 324,655 | 165,406 | 272,743 | 71,432 | 231,450 | 155,425 | 98,316 | 65,277 | 65,002 | 1,449,736 |
| Deduct area cropped more than once |     | 22,102  | 23,706  | 2,651   | 435    | 539     | 2,744   | 827    | ...    | ...    | 53,054    |
| Net area cropped                   |     | 302,553 | 141,700 | 270,092 | 70,997 | 230,861 | 152,681 | 97,489 | 65,277 | 65,002 | 1,396,682 |

\* Includes Okkur, Parali and Sivaganga Court of Wards Estate.

† Excludes the extent for which estimates have not been furnished.

**X.—Reserved Forest and area proposed for reservation  
(in square miles) on 30th June 1913.**

| Taluk.                | Reserved<br>Forest. | Area<br>proposed<br>for reservation | Total<br>of<br>columns<br>2 and 3. | Area of<br>taluk. | Percentage<br>of column<br>4 to cultivated area. |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| (1)                   | (2)                 | (3)                                 | (4)                                | (5)               | (6)                                              |
| Srivilliputtur ... .. | 72·98               | 0·07                                | 73·05                              | 439·62            | 82·82                                            |

|                                                   |     |               |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------|
| Net revenue realised under forests during 1911-12 | ... | Rs.<br>23,983 |
| Do. do. 1912-13                                   | ... | 31,648        |

NOTE.—Ramnad was constituted as a separate forest division on 1st January 1911. It was amalgamated with Tinnevely from 1st July 1912.

**XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.**

**(PART 1. Area under each money rate.)**

| PARTICULARS: Money rates.<br>Rate per acre. |    |     |     |     |     | Sattur Division. |                       | District Total. |
|---------------------------------------------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
|                                             |    |     |     |     |     | Sattur Taluk.    | Srivilliputtur Taluk. |                 |
| (1)                                         |    |     |     |     |     | (2)              | (3)                   | (4)             |
| ●                                           |    |     |     |     |     | <i>Wet.</i>      |                       |                 |
| — Single crop.                              |    |     |     |     |     | ACR.             | ACR.                  | ACR.            |
| RS.                                         | A. |     |     |     |     |                  |                       |                 |
| 10                                          | 4  | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...              | 1,582                 | 1,582           |
| 8                                           | 8  | ... | ... | ... | ... | 279              | 4,471                 | 4,750           |
| 6                                           | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 690              | 4,409                 | 5,099           |
| 5                                           | 0  | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,828            | 3,165                 | 4,993           |
| 4                                           | 0  | ... | ... | ... | ... | 896              | 370                   | 1,266           |
| 3                                           | 6  | ... | ... | ... | ... | 181              | 53                    | 234             |
| 2                                           | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 169              | ...                   | 169             |
| Double crop.                                |    |     |     |     |     |                  |                       |                 |
| 15                                          | 4  | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..               | 2                     | 2               |
| 11                                          | 6  | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...              | 8                     | 8               |
| 10                                          | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...              | 109                   | 109             |
| 10                                          | 4  | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9                | ...                   | 9               |
| 9                                           | 0  | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...              | 229                   | 229             |
| 8                                           | 8  | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...              | 1,268                 | 1,268           |
| 8                                           | 2  | ... | ... | ... | ... | 210              | 49                    | 259             |
| 6                                           | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..               | 782                   | 782             |
| 6                                           | 4  | ... | ... | ... | ... | 424              | 1,533                 | 1,957           |
| 6                                           | 0  | ... | ... | ... | ... | 494              | 262                   | 756             |
| 5                                           | 4  | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...              | 158                   | 158             |
| 5                                           | 0  | ... | ... | ... | ... | 113              | 428                   | 541             |
| 4                                           | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 187              | 441                   | 628             |
| 4                                           | 4  | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...              | 35                    | 35              |
| 4                                           | 0  | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...              | 71                    | 71              |
| 3                                           | 8  | ... | ... | ... | ... | 287              | ...                   | 287             |
| Lands compounded under well rules ...       |    |     |     |     |     | 158              | 1,333                 | 1,491           |
| Total ...                                   |    |     |     |     |     | 5,925            | 20,758                | 26,683          |
|                                             |    |     |     |     |     | <i>Dry.</i>      |                       |                 |
| 2                                           | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9,926            | 5,787                 | 15,713          |
| 1                                           | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 55,378           | 28,759                | 84,137          |
| 1                                           | 2  | ... | ... | ... | ... | 53,230           | 38,746                | 101,976         |
| 0                                           | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29,418           | 29,203                | 58,711          |
| 0                                           | 9  | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,890            | 2,275                 | 6,165           |
| 0                                           | 6  | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98               | 27                    | 120             |
| Special rate ...                            |    |     |     |     |     | ...              | 220                   | 220             |
| Total ...                                   |    |     |     |     |     | 162,435          | 105,107               | 267,542         |

**XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.***

(PART 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

*Table of wet rates.*

| Soil classifica-<br>tions.                | Under first-class<br>source. |         |         | Under second-<br>class source. |         |         | Under third-<br>class source. |         |         | Under fourth-<br>class source. |         |         |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|
|                                           | Taram.                       | Single. | Double. | Taram.                         | Single. | Double. | Taram.                        | Single. | Double. | Taram.                         | Single. | Double. |
| (1)                                       | (2)                          | (3)     | (4)     | (5)                            | (6)     | (7)     | (8)                           | (9)     | (10)    | (11)                           | (12)    | (13)    |
|                                           |                              | RS. A.  | RS. A.  |                                | RS. A.  | RS. A.  |                               | RS. A.  | RS. A.  |                                | RS. A.  | RS. A.  |
| IV-1, VII-A.                              | 1                            | 15 0    | 22 8    | 2                              | 13 2    | 17 8    | 3                             | 10 4    | 14 6    | 5                              | 8 8     | 10 4    |
| IV-2, VII-1 ...                           | 2                            | 13 2    | 19 12   | 3                              | 10 4    | 15 4    | 5                             | 8 8     | 10 10   | 7                              | 6 12    | 8 2     |
| III-1, IV-3,<br>V-1, VII-2,<br>VIII-1 ... | 4                            | 10 2    | 15 4    | 5                              | 8 8     | 11 6    | 7                             | 6 12    | 8 8     | 9                              | 5 0     | 6 0     |
| III-2, IV-4,<br>V-2, VII-3,<br>VIII-2 ... | 6                            | 7 8     | 11 4    | 7                              | 6 12    | 9 0     | 9                             | 5 0     | 6 4     | 11                             | 4 0     | 4 12    |
| III-3, IV-5,<br>V-3, VII-4,<br>VIII-3 ... | 8                            | 5 10    | 8 8     | 9                              | 5 0     | 6 10    | 11                            | 4 0     | 5 0     | 12                             | 3 6     | 4 0     |
| III-4, V-4,<br>VII-5, VIII-<br>4 ...      | 10                           | 4 4     | 6 6     | 11                             | 4 0     | 5 4     | 12                            | 3 6     | 4 4     | 13                             | 2 12    | 3 4     |
| III-5, V-5,<br>VIII-5 ...                 | 12                           | 3 6     | 5 0     | 12                             | 3 6     | 4 8     | 13                            | 2 12    | 3 8     | 14                             | 2 4     | 2 10    |

*Table of dry rates.*

| Soil classification.                | Taram. | Rate.  |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|
|                                     |        | RS. A. |
| IV-1, VII-A ...                     | 1      | 2 13   |
| III-1, IV-2, VII-1 ...              | 2      | 1 11   |
| III-2, IV-3, V-1, VII-2, VIII-1 ... | 3      | 1 2    |
| III-3, IV-4, V-2, VII-3, VIII-2 ... | 4      | 0 13   |
| III-4, IV-5, V-3, VII-4, VIII-3 ... | 5      | 0 9    |
| III-5, V-4, VII-5, VIII-4 ...       | 6      | 0 6    |
| V-5, VIII-5 ...                     | 7      | 0 4    |
| VIII-6 ...                          | 8      | 0 3    |

## XII.—Rainfall.

| Names of rain-gauge stations. | Average rainfall (1870—1909) in inches in |          |           |        |        |      |       |       |         |             |          |           |           |             |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
|                               | (1)                                       | (2)      | (3)       | (4)    | (5)    | (6)  | (7)   | (8)   | (9)     | (10)        | (11)     | (12)      | (13)      | (14)        |
|                               |                                           | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | Septem-ber. | October. | November. | December. | Whole year. |
| SATTUR TALUK.                 |                                           |          |           |        |        |      |       |       |         |             |          |           |           |             |
| Sattur ...                    | ...                                       | 0.52     | 0.61      | 1.00   | 2.05   | 2.42 | 0.51  | 0.87  | 1.64    | 2.42        | 7.14     | 4.39      | 2.05      | 25.62       |
| Sivakasi *                    | ...                                       | 1.00     | 0.28      | 0.44   | 2.95   | 3.05 | 0.46  | 0.50  | 1.78    | 3.01        | 8.29     | 4.43      | 2.43      | 28.62       |
| Virudupatti †                 | ...                                       | 0.47     | 0.61      | 0.57   | 2.45   | 2.71 | 0.99  | 1.09  | 2.51    | 4.54        | 7.43     | 4.19      | 2.11      | 29.67       |
| SRIVILLIPUTTUR TALUK.         |                                           |          |           |        |        |      |       |       |         |             |          |           |           |             |
| Srivilliputtur ...            | ...                                       | 1.02     | 1.19      | 1.31   | 2.08   | 2.43 | 0.54  | 0.54  | 1.17    | 1.69        | 7.06     | 5.44      | 2.51      | 26.98       |
| Varttrayiruppu †<br>(Wetap).  | ...                                       | 1.04     | 1.22      | 1.23   | 2.79   | 2.41 | 0.53  | 0.21  | 1.44    | 2.62        | 8.41     | 6.59      | 2.32      | 30.88       |
| ARUPPUKOTTAI DIVISION.        |                                           |          |           |        |        |      |       |       |         |             |          |           |           |             |
| Tiruchuli §                   | ...                                       | 0.71     | 0.84      | 0.70   | 1.73   | 1.85 | 0.66  | 1.00  | 1.94    | 4.04        | 5.94     | 4.52      | 2.71      | 26.14       |
| BANNAD TALUK.                 |                                           |          |           |        |        |      |       |       |         |             |          |           |           |             |
| Muthuraghunadhapetnam ...     | ...                                       | 0.76     | 0.71      | 0.86   | 1.85   | 1.19 | 0.22  | 0.31  | 0.77    | 0.99        | 5.12     | 6.43      | 3.17      | 22.38       |
| Pamban §                      | ...                                       | 1.81     | 0.64      | 0.47   | 2.22   | 1.03 | 0.17  | 0.23  | 0.64    | 1.20        | 9.96     | 11.10     | 7.90      | 37.42       |
| Rannad                        | ...                                       | 0.95     | 0.79      | 0.92   | 2.25   | 1.18 | 0.43  | 0.72  | 1.67    | 2.02        | 7.26     | 8.62      | 4.76      | 31.60       |

\* 1902—1909.

† 1889—1909.

‡ 1881—1909.

§ 1894—1909.

NOTE.—Rainfall is now being recorded at Aruppukkottai instead of at Tiruchuli.

# XII. ~ Rainfall—cont.

19

| Names of rain-gauge stations. | Average rainfall (1870—1909) in inches in |          |           |        |        |      |       |       |         |             |          |           |           |             |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
|                               | (1)                                       | (2)      | (3)       | (4)    | (5)    | (6)  | (7)   | (8)   | (9)     | (10)        | (11)     | (12)      | (13)      | (14)        |
|                               |                                           | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | Septem-ber. | October. | November. | December. | Whole year. |
| <b>MUDUKULATHUR DIVISION.</b> |                                           |          |           |        |        |      |       |       |         |             |          |           |           |             |
| Kamndi *                      | ...                                       | 0.87     | 0.16      | 0.46   | 2.11   | 1.80 | 0.26  | 0.87  | 1.58    | 1.77        | 5.98     | 2.80      | 1.32      | 19.93       |
| Morekolam                     | ...                                       | 0.96     | 0.97      | 0.82   | 2.10   | 1.08 | 0.43  | 0.30  | 0.59    | 1.04        | 6.74     | 9.19      | 5.65      | 29.86       |
| Mudukulathur †                | ...                                       | 0.86     | 0.68      | 0.76   | 2.29   | 1.80 | 0.49  | 0.76  | 1.68    | 2.48        | 6.95     | 5.31      | 3.28      | 27.18       |
| <b>PARAMAGUDI DIVISION.</b>   |                                           |          |           |        |        |      |       |       |         |             |          |           |           |             |
| Manakkudi †                   | ...                                       | 1.17     | 0.90      | 0.40   | 2.84   | 1.19 | 0.60  | 0.56  | 1.39    | 2.52        | 3.26     | 6.11      | 3.45      | 29.89       |
| Paramagudi §                  | ...                                       | 0.98     | 0.57      | 0.25   | 2.94   | 2.13 | 0.40  | 1.28  | 2.20    | 3.97        | 6.07     | 5.20      | 2.93      | 28.92       |
| <b>SIVAGANGA TALUK.</b>       |                                           |          |           |        |        |      |       |       |         |             |          |           |           |             |
| Manamadurai *                 | ...                                       | 0.91     | 0.52      | 2.26   | 1.06   | 2.97 | 0.77  | 1.10  | 3.72    | 3.87        | 6.74     | 3.30      | 1.24      | 27.06       |
| Sivaganga                     | ...                                       | 0.55     | 0.46      | 0.51   | 1.57   | 2.15 | 1.51  | 1.96  | 4.35    | 4.75        | 7.43     | 5.05      | 2.64      | 32.98       |
| <b>TIRUPPATTUR TALUK.</b>     |                                           |          |           |        |        |      |       |       |         |             |          |           |           |             |
| Tirupattur †                  | ...                                       | 0.63     | 0.39      | 0.27   | 1.54   | 2.60 | 1.76  | 2.74  | 5.53    | 4.97        | 6.47     | 4.95      | 3.17      | 35.02       |
| <b>TIRUVADANAI DIVISION.</b>  |                                           |          |           |        |        |      |       |       |         |             |          |           |           |             |
| Tiruvadanai §                 | ...                                       | 1.32     | 0.76      | 0.37   | 1.76   | 1.35 | 0.80  | 0.93  | 2.34    | 3.30        | 7.08     | 5.31      | 5.41      | 28.73       |
| Tittandatuam †                | ...                                       | 1.40     | 1.15      | 0.74   | 2.33   | 1.08 | 0.91  | 0.62  | 1.75    | 2.17        | 7.69     | 5.98      | 3.86      | 29.68       |
| Vattanam                      | ...                                       | 1.07     | 0.99      | 0.86   | 2.56   | 1.46 | 0.79  | 0.82  | 1.98    | 2.07        | 7.74     | 7.48      | 5.22      | 33.04       |
| District average              | ...                                       | 0.82     | 0.74      | 0.80   | 2.05   | 1.76 | 0.69  | 0.91  | 1.94    | 2.48        | 6.77     | 6.37      | 3.63      | 28.91       |

\* 1893—1909. † 1880—1909. ‡ 1897—1909. § 1898—1909.

\* 1904—1909

† 1880—1909.

‡ 1897—1909.

§ 1895—1909.

## XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Pasi 1322 (1912-13).

| Taluka.             | Total holdings. |             |         |             |         |             | Cultivation including waste charged. |                                  |         |                                          |        | Miscellaneous revenue. | Total Ryotwar demand. | Cesses (Land and Railway Cesses). | Total demand of Land Revenue Ryotwar, Miscellaneous and Cesses. |
|---------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
|                     | Dry.            |             | Wet.    |             | Total.  |             | Dry.                                 |                                  | Wet.    |                                          |        |                        |                       |                                   |                                                                 |
|                     | Extent.         | Assessment. | Extent. | Assessment. | Extent. | Assessment. | Extent.                              | Assessment including water-rate. | Extent. | Assessment including second-crop charge. |        |                        |                       |                                   |                                                                 |
| (1)                 | (2)             | (3)         | (4)     | (5)         | (6)     | (7)         | (8)                                  | (9)                              | (10)    | (11)                                     | (12)   | (13)                   | (14)                  | (15)                              |                                                                 |
| SATTAR DIVISION.    |                 |             |         |             |         |             |                                      |                                  |         |                                          |        |                        |                       |                                   |                                                                 |
| Sattur...           | 148,723         | 2,21,136    | 5,925   | 31,500      | 169,648 | 2,52,726    | 168,728                              | 2,21,777                         | 5,925   | 32,281                                   | 14,295 | 2,64,795               | 22,006                | 2,89,801                          |                                                                 |
| Srivillipattur...   | 105,705         | 1,38,679    | 20,760  | 1,48,367    | 126,465 | 2,57,046    | 105,705                              | 1,42,562                         | 20,708  | 1,53,837                                 | 22,559 | 3,06,868               | 26,120                | 3,32,988                          |                                                                 |
| RAMNAD DIVISION.    |                 |             |         |             |         |             |                                      |                                  |         |                                          |        |                        |                       |                                   |                                                                 |
| Aruppukottai...     | ...             | ...         | ...     | ...         | ...     | ...         | ...                                  | ...                              | ...     | ...                                      | 49     | 49                     | 25                    | 74                                |                                                                 |
| Ramnad...           | ...             | ...         | ...     | ...         | ...     | ...         | ...                                  | ...                              | ...     | ...                                      | 5,386  | 5,386                  | 44                    | 5,380                             |                                                                 |
| Mudukulathur...     | ...             | ...         | ...     | ...         | ...     | ...         | ...                                  | ...                              | ...     | ...                                      | 454    | 454                    | 70                    | 530                               |                                                                 |
| Paramagudi...       | 1,245           | 1,094       | 523     | 2,708       | 1,768   | 3,797       | 1,245                                | 1,536                            | 523     | 2,768                                    | 317    | 4,155                  | 566                   | 4,721                             |                                                                 |
| DEVAKOTAI DIVISION. |                 |             |         |             |         |             |                                      |                                  |         |                                          |        |                        |                       |                                   |                                                                 |
| Sivacana...         | ...             | ...         | ...     | ...         | ...     | ...         | ...                                  | ...                              | ...     | ...                                      | 7,268  | 7,268                  | 704                   | 8,067                             |                                                                 |
| Thrippattur...      | ...             | ...         | ...     | ...         | ...     | ...         | ...                                  | ...                              | ...     | ...                                      | 317    | 317                    | 369                   | 676                               |                                                                 |
| Thuvadanal...       | ...             | ...         | ...     | ...         | ...     | ...         | ...                                  | ...                              | ...     | ...                                      | 2,414  | 2,414                  | 61                    | 2,475                             |                                                                 |
| HUZUR COLLECTIONS.  |                 |             |         |             |         |             |                                      |                                  |         |                                          |        |                        |                       |                                   |                                                                 |
| Total ...           | 270,673         | 9,60,909    | 27,208  | 1,82,660    | 297,881 | 5,43,569    | 270,673                              | 3,65,845                         | 27,156  | 1,88,936                                 | 64,303 | 6,02,960               | 50,021                | 6,52,971                          |                                                                 |

**XIV.--Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in  
Fasli 1322 (1912-13).**

| Serial<br>number. | Taluks and estates.           | Peishoush.      | Land-<br>cess. | Miscella-<br>neous<br>revenue. | Total.          |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| (1)               | (2)                           | (3)             | (4)            | (5)                            | (6)             |
|                   | <b>SATTUR DIVISION.</b>       | <b>RS.</b>      | <b>RS.</b>     | <b>RS.</b>                     | <b>RS.</b>      |
|                   | <i>Sattūr Taluk.</i>          |                 |                |                                |                 |
| 1                 | Mannarkottai ... ..           | 4,290           | 655            | 148                            | 5,093           |
| 2                 | Sennalkudi ... ..             | 4,516           | 499            | ...                            | 5,015           |
| 3                 | Pavali ... ..                 | 2,848           | 645            | 95                             | 3,588           |
| 4                 | Nallamthampatti ... ..        | 520             | 89             | 286                            | 895             |
| 5                 | Ovanaickenpatti ... ..        | 728             | 107            | 156                            | 991             |
| 6                 | Ezhayirampennai ... ..        | 1,256           | 137            |                                |                 |
| 7                 | Do. ... ..                    | 942             | 104            |                                |                 |
| 8                 | Do. ... ..                    | 388             | 41             |                                |                 |
| 9                 | Do. ... ..                    | 1,256           | 114            | 81                             | 5,604           |
| 10                | Do. ... ..                    | 392             | 29             |                                |                 |
| 11                | Do. ... ..                    | 779             | 85             |                                |                 |
| 12                | Kulasekarapuram Mitta ... ..  | 999             | 203            | 26                             | 1,228           |
| 13                | Attankarai ... ..             | 1,127           | 220            | 20                             | 1,367           |
| 14                | Sevalpattai ... ..            | 5,530           | 1,395          | 1,239                          | 8,164           |
| 15                | Vadimitta ... ..              | 5,510           | 1,003          | 289                            | 6,802           |
| 16                | Gollapatti ... ..             | 3,238           | 760            | 638                            | 4,636           |
| 17                | Sivagiri ... ..               | 8,748           | 1,046          | 531                            | 10,325          |
| 18                | Ettiypuram ... ..             | 11,715          | 1,552          | 220                            | 13,487          |
|                   | <b>Total ...</b>              | <b>54,782</b>   | <b>8,634</b>   | <b>3,729</b>                   | <b>67,195</b>   |
|                   | <i>Srivilliputtūr Taluk.</i>  |                 |                |                                |                 |
| 19                | Settur ... ..                 | 12,537          | 2,587          | 4,539                          | 19,663          |
| 20                | Kollangundan ... ..           | 30              | 174            | 270                            | 474             |
| 21                | Sivagiri ... ..               | 4,861           | 802            | 2,025                          | 7,188           |
|                   | <b>Total ...</b>              | <b>16,928</b>   | <b>3,563</b>   | <b>6,834</b>                   | <b>27,325</b>   |
|                   | <b>ARUPPUKÓTTAI DIVISION.</b> |                 |                |                                |                 |
| 1                 | Palavanattam ... ..           | 8,208           | 1,170          | 30                             | 9,408           |
| 2                 | Palayampatti ... ..           | 9,651           | 1,441          | 2,572                          | 13,664          |
| 3                 | Paudalgudi ... ..             | 6,850           | 786            | 121                            | 7,757           |
|                   | <b>Total ...</b>              | <b>24,709</b>   | <b>3,397</b>   | <b>2,723</b>                   | <b>30,829</b>   |
|                   | <i>Rāmnād Taluk.</i>          |                 |                |                                |                 |
| 4                 | Rāmnād ... ..                 | 2,92,851        | 56,390         | 10,738                         | 3,59,979        |
| 5                 | Orathur-Karakudi ... ..       | 505             | 145            | 156                            | 806             |
|                   | <b>Total ...</b>              | <b>2,93,356</b> | <b>56,535</b>  | <b>10,894</b>                  | <b>3,60,785</b> |

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in  
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

| Serial<br>number. | Taluks and estates.     | Peishcush. | Land-<br>cess. | Miscella-<br>neous<br>revenue. | Total.   |
|-------------------|-------------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------------------|----------|
| (1)               | (2)                     | (3)        | (4)            | (5)                            | (6)      |
|                   | DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.    | RS.        | RS.            | RS.                            | RS.      |
|                   | <i>Sivaganga Taluk.</i> |            |                |                                |          |
| 1                 | Sivaganga ... ..        | 2,53,477   | 52,235         | 6,889                          | 3,12,551 |
| 2                 | Okkur Peravali ... ..   | 1,211      | 336            | 48                             | 1,595    |
| 3                 | Kondagai ... ..         | 3,027      | 1,063          | 732                            | 4,822    |
|                   | Total ...               | 2,57,715   | 53,634         | 7,619                          | 3,18,968 |
|                   | TIRUVADANAI DIVISION.   |            |                |                                |          |
| 4                 | Devakottai... ..        | 4,380      | 1,080          | 339                            | 5,779    |
| 5                 | Tiruthervalai .. ..     | 1,403      | 272            | 86                             | 1,711    |
|                   | Total ...               | 5,783      | 1,352          | 375                            | 7,490    |
|                   | Grand Total ...         | 6,53,253   | 1,27,165       | 32,174                         | 8,12,592 |

**XV.—Demand Collection and Balance of current Land Revenue  
and Cesses in thousands of rupees.**

| Taluks.                         | Demand.      |              |              | Collection.  |              |              | Balance.    |             |             |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                 | Fasli 1320.  | Fasli 1321.  | Fasli 1322.  | Fasli 1320.  | Fasli 1321.  | Fasli 1322.  | Fasli 1320. | Fasli 1321. | Fasli 1322. |
| (1)                             | (2)          | (3)          | (4)          | (5)          | (6)          | (7)          | (8)         | (9)         | (10)        |
| <b>SATTUR<br/>DIVISION.</b>     |              |              |              |              |              |              |             |             |             |
| Sāttūr ...                      | 342          | 372          | 368          | 387          | 348          | 361          | 5           | 24          | 7           |
| Srivilliputtūr.                 | 326          | 323          | 359          | 322          | 316          | 302          | 4           | 7           | 57          |
| <b>RAMNAD<br/>DIVISION.</b>     |              |              |              |              |              |              |             |             |             |
| Aruppukōttai.                   | 39           | 43           | 41           | 39           | 39           | 39           |             | 4           | 2           |
| Rāmnād ...                      | 392          | 406          | 401          | 374          | 402          | 393          | 18          | 4           | 8           |
| Mudukulattūr.                   | 9            | 11           | 10           | 9            | 9            | 10           | ...         | 2           | ...         |
| Paramakudi.                     | 24           | 24           | 23           | 19           | 21           | 19           | 5           | 3           | 4           |
| <b>DEVAKOTTAI<br/>DIVISION.</b> |              |              |              |              |              |              |             |             |             |
| Sivaganga ...                   | 389          | 398          | 383          | 384          | 349          | 349          | 55          | 49          | 34          |
| Tirupattūr...                   | 17           | 22           | 17           | 16           | 19           | 17           | 1           | 3           | ...         |
| Tiruvadanai...                  | 21           | 24           | 23           | 18           | 20           | 20           | 3           | 4           | 3           |
| Huzur Collec-<br>tions.         | 18           | 18           | 11           | 13           | 13           | 11           | ...         | ...         | ...         |
| <b>Total ...</b>                | <b>1,572</b> | <b>1,636</b> | <b>1,636</b> | <b>1,481</b> | <b>1,536</b> | <b>1,521</b> | <b>91</b>   | <b>100</b>  | <b>115</b>  |

NOTE.—The district was newly constituted in 1910.

## XVI.—Remissions (in thousands of rupees).

| Taluka.          | Waste remitted. |             |             |        |             |             |             |        | Other seasonal remissions (excluding fixed remissions). |             |             |        |
|------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------|
|                  | Wet.            |             |             |        | Dry.        |             |             |        |                                                         |             |             |        |
|                  | Fasli 1320.     | Fasli 1321. | Fasli 1322. | Total. | Fasli 1320. | Fasli 1321. | Fasli 1322. | Total. | Fasli 1320.                                             | Fasli 1321. | Fasli 1322. | Total. |
| (1)              | (2)             | (3)         | (4)         | (5)    | (6)         | (7)         | (8)         | (9)    | (10)                                                    | (11)        | (12)        | (13)   |
| SATTUR DIVISION. |                 |             |             |        |             |             |             |        |                                                         |             |             |        |
| Srivilliputtur.  | 2               | 1           | ..          | 3      | ..          | ...         | ...         |        | 6                                                       | 8           | 4           | 18     |
| Total ...        | 2               | 1           | ...         | 3      | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...    | 6                                                       | 8           | 4           | 18     |

NOTE.—(1) The Ramnad district was formed in June 1910.

(2) Figures for Sattur Taluk and Paramagudi Division are *nil* for these years.

## XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans.

| Taluks.               | Total amount advanced under the<br>Land Improvement and Agricul-<br>turists Loans Acts. |             |             |                                                                                   | Total<br>recovered. |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
|                       | Fasli 1320.                                                                             | Fasli 1321. | Fasli 1322. | Total includ-<br>ing outstanding<br>balance at the<br>beginning of<br>Fasli 1320. |                     |
|                       | (2)                                                                                     | (3)         | (4)         | (5)                                                                               |                     |
| (1)                   |                                                                                         |             |             |                                                                                   |                     |
| SATTUR DIVISION.      |                                                                                         |             |             |                                                                                   |                     |
|                       | RS.                                                                                     | RS.         | RS.         | RS.                                                                               | RS.                 |
| Sättur ... ..         | 550                                                                                     | 2,400       | 3,613       | 33,430                                                                            | 4,945               |
| Srivilliputtur ... .. | 6,450                                                                                   | 7,770       | 4,737       | 67,218                                                                            | 10,533              |
| RAMNAD DIVISION.      |                                                                                         |             |             |                                                                                   |                     |
| Aruppukóttai ... ..   | ...                                                                                     | ...         | 550         | 550                                                                               | Nil.                |
| Total ...             | 7,000                                                                                   | 10,170      | 8,900       | 1,01,198                                                                          | 15,528              |

NOTE.—The Ramnad District was formed in June 1910, and figures for the last three faslis are furnished.

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee.

| Paali. | Sāttār Division. |                       |         | Rāmād Division. |                 |                  |           | Devakottai Division. |         |               |                      | (14) |                   |                   |                       |
|--------|------------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|---------|---------------|----------------------|------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
|        | Sāttār Taluk.    | Srivilliputtūr Taluk. | Sāttār. | Viradupattī.    | Srivilliputtūr. | Vērttirayiruppu. | Tiruvoli. | Rāmād.               | Pamban. | Mudukulattūr. | Paramagudi Division. |      | Sivagangai Taluk. | Tirupattūr Taluk. | Tiruvadanai Division. |
|        |                  |                       |         |                 |                 |                  |           |                      |         |               |                      |      |                   |                   |                       |
| 1813   | 12.6             | 12.6                  | 12.1    | 11.9            | 18.4            | 18.9             | 10.8      | 13.6                 | 16.4    | 15.5          | 13.6                 | 16.0 | 18.5              |                   |                       |
| 1814   | 11.7             | 11.3                  | 10.5    | 10.7            | 11.5            | 11.6             | 10.0      | 11.1                 | 12.1    | 11.7          | 12.4                 | 11.8 | 11.4              |                   |                       |
| 1815   | 8.15             | 9.28                  | 8.44    | 8.59            | 8.90            | 8.81             | 8.66      | 7.70                 | 8.71    | 9.85          | 9.78                 | 8.28 | 8.84              |                   |                       |
| 1816   | 8.6              | 9.3                   | 8.8     | 9.1             | 8.6             | 8.8              | 7.9       | 8.3                  | 8.8     | 8.7           | 8.4                  | 8.4  | 8.6               |                   |                       |
| 1817   | 8.3              | 8.1                   | 8.9     | 9.0             | 8.5             | 8.2              | 7.5       | 7.9                  | 8.0     | 8.4           | 8.2                  | 8.2  | 8.3               |                   |                       |
| 1818   | 7.9              | 8.0                   | 7.8     | 8.0             | 8.3             | 8.1              | 7.7       | 7.4                  | 8.0     | 7.1           | 7.3                  | 7.4  | 7.8               |                   |                       |
| 1819   | 8.9              | 9.0                   | 8.5     | 8.8             | 9.1             | 8.6              | 8.6       | 8.0                  | 9.0     | 7.1           | 7.4                  | 7.7  | 8.4               |                   |                       |
| 1820   | 9.2              | 9.3                   | 8.6     | 8.9             | 9.6             | 9.3              | ...       | 9.0                  | 9.1     | 9.8           | 8.5                  | 9.4  | 9.2               |                   |                       |
| 1821   | 7.9              | 7.7                   | 7.4     | 7.5             | 7.7             | 7.6              | ...       | 6.9                  | 7.6     | 8.7           | 7.3                  | 7.6  | 7.6               |                   |                       |
| 1822   | 7.0              | 6.7                   | 6.7     | 7.4             | 6.7             | 6.6              | ...       | 6.3                  | 6.5     | ...           | 6.2                  | 6.3  | 6.6               |                   |                       |

Rice (second sort).



XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

| Fasli. | Sāttār Division. |         |                       |                 | Rāmnād Division.       |               |         |                        | Devakottai Division. |                  |                   |                       | District average. |       |
|--------|------------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------|
|        | Sāttār Taluk.    |         | Srivilliputtūr Taluk. |                 | Aruppukōttai Division. | Rāmnād Taluk. |         | Mudukulattūr Division. | Paramagudi Division. | Sivaganga Taluk. | Tirupattūr Taluk. | Tiruvadanai Division. |                   |       |
|        | (1)              | (2)     | (3)                   | (4)             |                        | (5)           | (6)     |                        |                      |                  |                   |                       |                   | (7)   |
|        |                  | Sāttār. | Virudāpatti.          | Srivilliputtūr. | Varthirayiruppu.       | Tiruchuli.    | Rāmnād. | Pāmbav.                | Mudukulattūr.        | Paramagudi.      | Sivaganga.        | Tirupattūr.           | Tiruvadanai.      |       |
| 1813   | 22-1             | 22-8    | 22-9                  | 25-0            | 23-4                   | 20-3          | 17-5    | ...                    | 42-9                 | 43-5             | ...               | ...                   | ...               | 27-9  |
| 1814   | 17-6             | 8-1     | 17-8                  | 19-0            | 13-0                   | 15-56         | 17-56   | ...                    | 86-2                 | 38-9             | ...               | ...                   | ...               | 22-8  |
| 1815   | 13-41            | 13-30   | 12-29                 | 14-14           | 15-56                  | 15-56         | 15-56   | ...                    | ...                  | 16-74            | ...               | ...                   | ...               | 14-71 |
| 1816   | 13-5             | 13-0    | 13-2                  | 12-9            | 15-3                   | 15-3          | 15-3    | ...                    | ...                  | ...              | ...               | ...                   | ...               | 18-9  |
| 1817   | 13-5             | 13-1    | 14-2                  | 14-7            | 15-5                   | 15-5          | 14-8    | ...                    | ...                  | 25-8             | ...               | ...                   | ...               | 15-9  |
| 1818   | 13-5             | 13-2    | 13-2                  | 13-6            | 15-6                   | 14-1          | 14-1    | ...                    | ...                  | 22-3             | ...               | ...                   | ...               | 14-8  |
| 1819   | 12-9             | 13-5    | 14-2                  | 14-5            | 14-4                   | 19-6          | 19-6    | ...                    | ...                  | ...              | ...               | ...                   | ...               | 14-8  |
| 1820   | 13-2             | 12-9    | 12-6                  | 13-9            | 15-0                   | 15-6          | 15-6    | ...                    | ...                  | ...              | ...               | ...                   | ...               | 13-9  |
| 1821   | 13-4             | 11-8    | 11-3                  | 11-4            | 13-2                   | ...           | ...     | ...                    | ...                  | ...              | ...               | ...                   | ...               | 12-0  |
| 1822   | 10-8             | 10-9    | 11-8                  | 10-9            | 11-0                   | 13-0          | 13-0    | ...                    | ...                  | ...              | ...               | ...                   | ...               | 11-4  |

Cholam.

| <i>Cambu.</i> |     |     |     |       |       |     |     |     |       | <i>Yaragu.</i> |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| 1813          | ... | ... | ... | 18.0  | 18.6  | ... | ... | ... | 18.3  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18.8  |
| 1814          | ... | ... | ... | 15.6  | 14.9  | ... | ... | ... | 15.6  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14.2  |
| 1815          | ... | ... | ... | 11.87 | 11.81 | ... | ... | ... | 12.94 | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.82 |
| 1816          | ... | ... | ... | 11.5  | 11.6  | ... | ... | ... | 12.4  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18.2  |
| 1817          | ... | ... | ... | 11.6  | 10.7  | ... | ... | ... | 11.9  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12.8  |
| 1818          | ... | ... | ... | 11.0  | 10.2  | ... | ... | ... | 12.1  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10.7  |
| 1819          | ... | ... | ... | 11.1  | 10.5  | ... | ... | ... | 12.2  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.3  |
| 1820          | ... | ... | ... | 10.8  | 10.7  | ... | ... | ... | 13.8  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12.4  |
| 1821          | ... | ... | ... | 10.1  | 10.0  | ... | ... | ... | 13.8  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12.2  |
| 1822          | ... | ... | ... | 9.2   | 9.3   | ... | ... | ... | 18.7  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.1  |
|               |     |     |     |       |       |     |     |     |       |                |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |
| 1813          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 34.5  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34.8  |
| 1814          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 27.1  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28.5  |
| 1815          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 22.47 | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21.24 |
| 1816          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 21.7  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21.5  |
| 1817          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 20.0  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20.8  |
| 1818          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 17.3  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20.8  |
| 1819          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 17.4  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18.6  |
| 1820          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 18.9  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22.0  |
| 1821          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 2.7   | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23.1  |
| 1822          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 21.6  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19.8  |
|               |     |     |     |       |       |     |     |     |       |                |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |
| 1813          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 16.4  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18.4  |
| 1814          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 18.6  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18.7  |
| 1815          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...   |
| 1816          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...   |
| 1817          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...   |
| 1818          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...   |
| 1819          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...   |
| 1820          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...   |
| 1821          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...   |
| 1822          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...   |
|               |     |     |     |       |       |     |     |     |       |                |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |
| 1813          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 23.3  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25.5  |
| 1814          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 19.1  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20.1  |
| 1815          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 15.06 | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14.87 |
| 1816          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 13.93 | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15.2  |
| 1817          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 13.9  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14.6  |
| 1818          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 14.1  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14.2  |
| 1819          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 14.0  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14.4  |
| 1820          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 13.9  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14.4  |
| 1821          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 14.1  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15.2  |
| 1822          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 13.8  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13.6  |
|               |     |     |     |       |       |     |     |     |       |                |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |
| 1813          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 24.9  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27.7  |
| 1814          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 19.9  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25.5  |
| 1815          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 15.72 | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20.1  |
| 1816          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 19.5  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15.17 |
| 1817          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 17.4  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18.3  |
| 1818          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 16.9  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12.7  |
| 1819          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 15.4  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13.5  |
| 1820          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 16.8  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18.4  |
| 1821          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 15.2  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16.5  |
| 1822          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 17.4  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14.7  |
|               |     |     |     |       |       |     |     |     |       |                |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |
| 1813          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 23.3  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27.2  |
| 1814          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 19.1  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25.4  |
| 1815          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 15.06 | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19.6  |
| 1816          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 13.9  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18.3  |
| 1817          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 14.1  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13.7  |
| 1818          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 14.0  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13.3  |
| 1819          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 13.9  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13.7  |
| 1820          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 14.1  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13.3  |
| 1821          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 13.8  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12.9  |
| 1822          | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 12.4  | ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12.2  |

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

| Fasli. | Sattūr Division. |                       |                 | Rāmnād Division.       |               |         |                        |                      | Devakottai Division. |                   |                       |              | District average. |
|--------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|
|        | Sattūr Taluk.    | Srivilliputtūr Taluk. |                 | Aruppukottai Division. | Rāmnād Taluk. |         | Mudukulathūr Division. | Paramagudi Division. | Sivaganga Taluk.     | Tirupattūr Taluk. | Tiruvadanai Division. |              |                   |
|        |                  |                       |                 |                        |               |         |                        |                      |                      |                   |                       |              |                   |
| (1)    | (2)              | (3)                   | (4)             | (5)                    | (6)           | (7)     | (8)                    | (9)                  | (10)                 | (11)              | (12)                  | (13)         | (14)              |
|        |                  | Virudupatti.          | Srivilliputtūr. | Varttirayiruppu.       | Tiruchuli.    | Rāmnād. | Pamban.                | Mudukulathūr.        | Paramagudi.          | Sivaganga.        | Tirupattūr.           | Tiruvadanai. |                   |
| 1813   | 166              | 156                   | 157             | 156                    | 169           | 154     | 135                    | 162                  | 145                  | 149               | 154                   | 146          | 153               |
| 1814   | 162              | 152                   | 141             | 155                    | 147           | 153     | 148                    | 175                  | 140                  | 162               | 142                   | 153          | 152               |
| 1815   | 1840             | 1768                  | 1696            | 1666                   | 1613          | 1768    | 1755                   | 2211                 | 1780                 | 1834              | 1755                  | 2076         | 1813              |
| 1816   | 199              | 181                   | 174             | 181                    | 177           | 193     | 183                    | 289                  | 184                  | 190               | 190                   | 202          | 192               |
| 1817   | 264              | 251                   | 216             | 214                    | 208           | 246     | 216                    | 263                  | 254                  | 240               | 226                   | 282          | 240               |
| 1818   | 269              | 271                   | 213             | 214                    | 214           | 250     | 216                    | 254                  | 219                  | 240               | 216                   | 283          | 238               |
| 1819   | 267              | 269                   | 213             | 219                    | 226           | 249     | 216                    | 249                  | 191                  | 240               | 279                   | 199          | 235               |
| 1820   | 280              | 274                   | 195             | 212                    | 231           | 259     | ...                    | 259                  | 199                  | 240               | 263                   | 282          | 243               |
| 1821   | 267              | 274                   | 216             | 200                    | 214           | 237     | ...                    | 260                  | 186                  | 282               | 203                   | 282          | 233               |
| 1822   | 257              | 253                   | 213             | 200                    | 230           | 234     | ...                    | 249                  | 221                  | 225               | 203                   | 282          | 231               |

Salt.

XIX.—Incometax.  
(Part 4. "Other sources" only.)

| Taluk.                        | Rs. 1,000 to 1,500. |                | Rs. 1,500 to 2,000. |                | Above Rs. 2,000.    |                | Total.              |                | Incidence of tax.     |                         | Objection petitions. |                                                     |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
|                               | Number of assesses. | Amount of tax. | Number of assesses. | Amount of tax. | Number of assesses. | Amount of tax. | Number of assesses. | Amount of tax. | Per head of assesses. | Per head of population. | Number.              | Percentage of these wholly or partially successful. |
| (1)                           | (2)                 | (3)            | (4)                 | (5)            | (6)                 | (7)            | (8)                 | (9)            | (10)                  | (11)                    | (12)                 | (13)                                                |
| <b>SATTUR DIVISION.</b>       |                     |                |                     |                |                     |                |                     |                |                       |                         |                      |                                                     |
| Sattur ... { 1910-11 ...      | 84                  | 1,928          | 53                  | 1,995          | 108                 | 18,481         | 245                 | 17,404         | 71 0 7                | 0 1 1                   | 39                   | 35.9                                                |
| 1911-12 ...                   | 116                 | 2,688          | 85                  | 3,234          | 128                 | 16,119         | 324                 | 22,041         | 68 0 5                | 0 1 5                   | 89                   | 22.5                                                |
| 1912-13 ...                   | 126                 | 2,960          | 105                 | 4,107          | 137                 | 19,312         | 308                 | 26,379         | 71 10 10              | 0 1 8                   | 119                  | 21.8                                                |
| Srivillipattur. { 1910-11 ... | 46                  | 1,048          | 17                  | 680            | 11                  | 1,221          | 74                  | 2,699          | 39 2 9                | 0 0 8                   | 27                   | 25.9                                                |
| 1911-12 ...                   | 48                  | 956            | 21                  | 784            | 10                  | 1,176          | 74                  | 2,916          | 39 6 6                | 0 0 2                   | 42                   | 47.6                                                |
| 1912-13 ...                   | 44                  | 1,016          | 32                  | 1,305          | 12                  | 1,302          | 88                  | 3,623          | 41 2 9                | 0 0 3                   | 43                   | 29.2                                                |
| <b>RAMNAD DIVISION.</b>       |                     |                |                     |                |                     |                |                     |                |                       |                         |                      |                                                     |
| Aruppukottai. { 1910-11 ...   | 100                 | 2,288          | 65                  | 2,439          | 85                  | 9,465          | 250                 | 14,252         | 57 0 1                | 0 1 2                   | 77                   | 23.4                                                |
| 1911-12 ...                   | 104                 | 2,424          | 65                  | 2,485          | 83                  | 9,900          | 252                 | 14,889         | 59 1 4                | 0 1 3                   | 87                   | 20.7                                                |
| 1912-13 ...                   | 116                 | 2,600          | 68                  | 2,611          | 76                  | 9,939          | 260                 | 15,150         | 58 4 3                | 0 1 3                   | 87                   | 19.5                                                |
| Ramnād. { 1910-11 ...         | 99                  | 2,184          | 32                  | 1,176          | 63                  | 6,930          | 194                 | 10,290         | 53 0 8                | 0 1 4                   | 57                   | 22.8                                                |
| 1911-12 ...                   | 100                 | 2,312          | 48                  | 1,764          | 57                  | 6,745          | 205                 | 10,821         | 52 12 6               | 0 1 5                   | 78                   | 37.2                                                |
| 1912-13 ...                   | 112                 | 2,624          | 53                  | 2,009          | 51                  | 9,518          | 256                 | 14,451         | 56 7 2                | 0 1 10                  | 169                  | 28.0                                                |
| Mudukulathur. { 1910-11 ...   | 53                  | 1,140          | 18                  | 698            | 12                  | 1,541          | 43                  | 3,674          | 44 4 3                | 0 0 4                   | 18                   | 11.1                                                |
| 1911-12 ...                   | 56                  | 1,184          | 18                  | 686            | 11                  | 1,557          | 85                  | 3,427          | 40 5 1                | 0 0 4                   | 18                   | 11.1                                                |
| 1912-13 ...                   | 58                  | 1,264          | 18                  | 663            | 11                  | 1,905          | 87                  | 3,862          | 44 6 3                | 0 0 5                   | 19                   | 10.5                                                |

# XIX.—Income tax.

## (Part 4. "Other sources" only—cont.)

| Taluk.               | Rs. 1,000 to 1,500. |                | Rs. 1,500 to 2,000. |                | Above Rs. 2,000.    |                | Total.              |                | Incidence of tax.     |                         | Objection petitions. |      |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------|
|                      | Number of assesses. | Amount of tax. | Number of assesses. | Amount of tax. | Number of assesses. | Amount of tax. | Number of assesses. | Amount of tax. | Per head of assesses. | Per head of population. |                      |      |
| (1)                  | (2)                 | (3)            | (4)                 | (5)            | (6)                 | (7)            | (8)                 | (9)            | (10)                  | (11)                    | (12)                 | (13) |
| RAMNAD DIVISION      |                     |                |                     |                |                     |                |                     |                |                       |                         |                      |      |
| —cont.               |                     |                |                     |                |                     |                |                     |                |                       |                         |                      |      |
| Paramakudi.          | 49                  | 1,140          | 23                  | 882            | 24                  | 4,263          | 96                  | 6,285          | 65 7 6                | 0 0 8                   | 21                   | 47.6 |
| 1910-11              | 34                  | 848            | 23                  | 833            | 82                  | 5,018          | 89                  | 6,699          | 75 4 4                | 0 0 8                   | 24                   | 12.5 |
| 1911-12              | 59                  | 1,412          | 38                  | 1,225          | 92                  | 5,324          | 124                 | 7,961          | 64 3 2                | 0 0 10                  | 60                   | 9.3  |
| 1912-13              |                     |                |                     |                |                     |                |                     |                |                       |                         |                      |      |
| DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION. |                     |                |                     |                |                     |                |                     |                |                       |                         |                      |      |
| Sivaganga.           | 79                  | 1,884          | 75                  | 2,989          | 89                  | 11,871         | 218                 | 16,744         | 68 14 6               | 0 1 4                   | 140                  | 35.7 |
| 1910-11              | 107                 | 2,420          | 84                  | 2,100          | 102                 | 12,561         | 293                 | 17,081         | 58 4 9                | 0 1 4                   | 120                  | 43.8 |
| 1911-12              | 85                  | 1,988          | 55                  | 2,163          | 101                 | 12,442         | 241                 | 16,593         | 68 13 7               | 0 1 4                   | 39                   | 41.0 |
| 1912-13              | 404                 | 9,248          | 262                 | 9,996          | 787                 | 1,29,761       | 1,403               | 1,49,005       | 106 5 3               | 0 10 5                  | 601                  | 12.6 |
| Tirupattur.          | 425                 | 9,612          | 308                 | 11,688         | 749                 | 1,84,799       | 1,482               | 1,56,094       | 105 5 3               | 0 10 11                 | 630                  | 27.9 |
| 1910-11              | 886                 | 8,788          | 264                 | 10,091         | 675                 | 1,24,048       | 1,324               | 1,42,980       | 107 15 3              | 0 10 0                  | 397                  | 28.7 |
| 1911-12              | 153                 | 3,556          | 101                 | 3,601          | 317                 | 78,680         | 571                 | 85,817         | 150 4 8               | 0 8 2                   | 267                  | 20.2 |
| 1912-13              | 127                 | 3,060          | 116                 | 3,913          | 312                 | 82,770         | 555                 | 89,743         | 161 11 2              | 0 9 1                   | 199                  | 24.1 |
| Tiruvadanai.         | 188                 | 3,124          | 101                 | 3,857          | 306                 | 82,062         | 540                 | 89,043         | 161 14 4              | 0 8 11                  | 150                  | 27.3 |
| 1910-11              | 1,087               | 24,416         | 646                 | 24,461         | 1,446               | 2,57,493       | 3,159               | 3,06,370       | 96 15 9               | 0 2 11                  | 1,247                | 19.6 |
| 1911-12              | 1,112               | 26,504         | 768                 | 27,482         | 1,479               | 2,70,725       | 3,359               | 3,28,711       | 96 5 11               | 0 3 1                   | 1,287                | 28.6 |
| 1912-13              | 1,118               | 25,776         | 729                 | 28,064         | 1,441               | 2,68,152       | 3,268               | 3,19,992       | 97 5 2                | 0 3 1                   | 1,088                | 25.4 |

## XX.—Abkāri and Opium.

| —<br>(1)                                 | 1910-11.<br>(2) | 1911-12.<br>(3) | 1912-13.<br>(4) |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <i>Country Spirits.</i>                  |                 |                 |                 |
| Number of retail shops licensed ... ..   | 253             | 254             | 246             |
| Issues in imperial proof gallons ... ..  | 32,296          | 34,450          | 34,528          |
| Number of persons per retail shop ... .. | 6,554           | 6,529           | 6,742           |
| Gross receipts from duty ... .. Rs.      | 1,80,480        | 2,20,067        | 2,16,134        |
| Do. rentals ... .. "                     | 88,009          | 1,02,110        | 1,10,092        |
| <i>Toddy.</i>                            |                 |                 |                 |
| Number of retail shops licensed ... ..   | 709             | 669             | 641             |
| Number of persons per shop ... ..        | 2,340           | 2,479           | 2,547           |
| Gross receipts from tree-tax ... .. Rs.  | 2,12,173        | 2,01,406        | 2,16,728        |
| Do. rentals ... .. "                     | 2,25,479        | 2,45,350        | 2,66,765        |
| <i>Ganja, Bhang.</i>                     |                 |                 |                 |
| Number of retail shops licensed ... ..   | 20              | 20              | 18              |
| Quantity sold in seers ... ..            | 1,605           | 2,118           | 2,161           |
| Number of persons per shop ... ..        | 82,938          | 82,922          | 82,136          |
| Gross receipts from duty ... .. Rs.      | 763             | 247             | 233             |
| Do. rentals ... .. "                     | 8,662           | 10,490          | 11,595          |
| <i>Opium.</i>                            |                 |                 |                 |
| Number of retail shops licensed ... ..   | 12              | 12              | 18              |
| Quantity sold in seers ... ..            | 95              | 125             | 140             |
| Number of persons per shop ... ..        | 1,38,229        | 1,38,204        | 1,27,573        |
| Gross receipts from duty ... .. Rs.      | 1,700           | 2,521           | 3,565           |
| Do. rentals ... .. "                     | 3,045           | 2,047           | 2,925           |

NOTE.—The Rāmnaḍ district was formed in June 1910.

## XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

| (1)                                    | 1910-11.<br>(2) | 1911-12.<br>(3) | 1912-13.<br>(4) |
|----------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                                        | RS.             | RS.             | RS.             |
| Land Revenue ... ..                    | 7,88,547        | 10,47,084       | 13,81,136       |
| Stamps ... ..                          | 4,61,174        | 5,46,620        | 6,67,611        |
| Excise ... ..                          | 7,20,116        | 7,86,110        | 8,26,468        |
| Income-tax, including penalties ... .. | 3,00,598        | 3,16,958        | 3,01,680        |
| Forests (a) ... ..                     | 30,888          | 41,396          | 32,648          |
| Registration ... ..                    | ...             | ...             | ...             |
| Opium .. ...                           | 4,745           | 5,468           | 6,490           |
| Salt (b) ... ..                        | 18,64,430       | 17,61,732       | 18,03,882       |
| Customs ... ..                         | 15,142          | 16,153          | 16,823          |

NOTE.—The Rāmṇād district was formed in June 1910.

(a) The figures are for the fiscal years.

(b) The figures are for Tinnevely Sub-division.

**XXII.—Sea-borne trade—Total Trade in each port.**

| Names of ports.    |     | Imports. |          |          |          |           | Exports. |           |           |          |          |
|--------------------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|
|                    |     | 1908-09. | 1909-10. | 1910-11. | 1911-12. | 1912-13.  | 1908-09. | 1909-10.  | 1910-11.  | 1911-12. | 1912-13. |
| (1)                | (2) | (3)      | (4)      | (5)      | (6)      | (7)       | (8)      | (9)       | (10)      | (11)     |          |
| <b>DEVIPATNAM.</b> |     |          |          |          |          |           |          |           |           |          |          |
| Merchandise        | ... | 26,994   | 1,26,816 | 1,53,049 | 1,24,613 | 1,74,215  | 27,643   | 40,532    | 25,750    | 17,238   |          |
| Treasure           | ... | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...       | ...      |          |
| Total              | ... | 26,994   | 1,26,816 | 1,53,049 | 1,24,613 | 1,74,215  | 27,643   | 40,532    | 25,750    | 17,238   |          |
| <b>KILAKARAI.</b>  |     |          |          |          |          |           |          |           |           |          |          |
| Merchandise        | ... | 1,95,384 | 3,95,924 | 2,91,150 | 3,51,909 | 3,35,183  | 95,453   | 1,09,781  | 1,10,498  | 1,52,167 |          |
| Treasure           | ... | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...       | ...      |          |
| Total              | ... | 1,95,384 | 3,95,924 | 2,91,150 | 3,51,909 | 3,35,183  | 95,453   | 1,09,781  | 1,10,498  | 1,52,167 |          |
| <b>PAMBAN.</b>     |     |          |          |          |          |           |          |           |           |          |          |
| Merchandise        | ... | 6,83,719 | 9,33,671 | 8,56,045 | 7,87,256 | 2,124,308 | 6,54,068 | 13,47,432 | 10,56,970 | 6,48,869 |          |
| Treasure           | ... | ...      | ...      | 10       | ...      | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...       | ...      |          |
| Total              | ... | 6,83,719 | 9,33,671 | 8,56,055 | 7,87,256 | 2,124,308 | 6,54,068 | 13,47,432 | 10,56,970 | 6,48,869 |          |
| <b>TONDIL.</b>     |     |          |          |          |          |           |          |           |           |          |          |
| Merchandise        | ... | 5,39,387 | 5,24,323 | 7,27,442 | 6,18,430 | 5,80,703  | 72,380   | 34,652    | 34,680    | 60,627   |          |
| Treasure           | ... | ...      | 1        | 45       | 77       | 157       | ...      | ...       | ...       | ...      |          |
| Total              | ... | 5,39,387 | 5,24,324 | 7,27,487 | 6,18,477 | 5,80,860  | 72,380   | 34,652    | 34,680    | 60,627   |          |

**XXII-A.—Sea-borne trade—Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports.**  
(Average of the five years ending 1912-13.)

| Name of port.<br>(1) | Imports.                         |                  |               | Exports.                  |                  |               |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------------|
|                      | Articles.<br>(2)                 | Quantity.<br>(3) | Value.<br>(4) | Articles.<br>(5)          | Quantity.<br>(6) | Value.<br>(7) |
| Tondi ...            | Apparel ... ..                   | ...              | Rs.<br>17,933 |                           |                  | Rs.           |
|                      | Grain and pulse—                 | ...              |               |                           |                  |               |
|                      | Rice in the husk ... ..          | 21,975           | 81,100        | Grain and pulse—          |                  |               |
|                      | Spices—Betelnuts ... ..          | 4,04,996         | 40,870        | Rice in the husk ... ..   | 2,953            | 12,887        |
|                      | Textiles—Cotton piece-goods—     |                  |               | All other articles ... .. | ...              | 85,585        |
|                      | Grey ... ..                      | 12,114           | 2,881         |                           |                  |               |
| Devipatnam.          | White ... ..                     | 21,134           | 5,815         |                           |                  |               |
|                      | Coloured, printed or dyed ... .. | 8,076            | 2,656         |                           |                  |               |
|                      | Wood and Timber—                 |                  |               |                           |                  |               |
|                      | Teak wood ... ..                 | 3,875            | 3,15,187      |                           |                  |               |
|                      | Other timber ... ..              | 321              | 26,212        | Total ...                 | ...              | 47,902        |
|                      | All other articles ... ..        | ...              | 1,05,503      |                           |                  |               |
|                      | Total ...                        | ...              | 5,98,107      |                           |                  |               |
|                      | Grain and pulse—                 |                  |               |                           |                  |               |
|                      | Rice in the husk ... ..          | 25,879           | 84,878        |                           |                  |               |
|                      | Rice not in the husk ... ..      | 2,453            | 11,453        |                           |                  |               |
|                      | Spices—Betelnuts ... ..          | 46,282           | 4,211         | Sundries ... ..           | ...              | 25,626        |
|                      | Textiles—jute—gunny bags ... ..  | 4,050            | 473           |                           |                  |               |
|                      | All other articles ... ..        | ...              | 19,923        |                           |                  |               |
|                      | Total ...                        | ...              | 1,21,183      | Total ...                 | ...              | 25,626        |

|              |                                  |     |          |          |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |           |     |           |          |
|--------------|----------------------------------|-----|----------|----------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----|-----------|----------|
| Pampan ...   | Animals, living ...              | ... | No.      | 22       | 11,299    | Grain and pulse—<br>Rice in the husk ...<br>Rice not in the husk ...<br>Textiles—<br>Cotton twist and yarn ...<br>Piece-goods—<br>Grey ...<br>White ...<br>Coloured, printed or dyed ...<br>All other articles ... | ...       | ... | 18,195    | 78,926   |
|              | Apparel                          | ... | value.   | ...      | 8,149     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ...       | ... | 768       | 4,888    |
|              | Coal, coke and patent fuel.      | ... | tons.    | 24,505   | 2,20,783  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ...       | ... |           |          |
|              | Grain and pulse—                 | ... |          |          |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ...       | ... |           |          |
|              | Rice in the husk                 | ... | cwt.     | 1,11,895 | 3,20,611  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ...       | ... | 21,525    | 23,629   |
|              | Rice not in the husk             | ... | "        | 15,021   | 85,999    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ...       | ... |           |          |
|              | Railway plant and rolling stock. | ... | value.   | ...      | 1,40,325  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ...       | ... | 23,633    | 6,415    |
|              | Metals—Iron and steel            | ... | tons.    | 404      | 63,955    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ...       | ... | 10,121    | 4,291    |
|              | Spices—Betelnuts                 | ... | lb.      | 1,72,699 | 15,958    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ...       | ... | 13,62,227 | 6,65,712 |
|              | All other articles               | ... | value.   | ...      | 2,09,987  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ...       | ... | ...       | 78,565   |
|              | Total ...                        |     |          | ...      | 10,77,102 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Total ... | ... | ...       | 8,57,371 |
| Kilakarai... | Grain and pulse—                 | ... |          |          |           | Grain and pulse—<br>Rice not in the husk ...<br>Shells and cowries ...<br>Wood ...<br>Firewood ...<br>All other articles ...                                                                                       | ...       | ... | 2,010     | 8,899    |
|              | Rice in the husk                 | ... | cwt.     | 48,379   | 1,75,189  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ...       | ... | ...       | 38,550   |
|              | Rice not in the husk             | ... | "        | 6,255    | 33,871    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ...       | ... | ...       | ...      |
|              | Spices—Betelnuts                 | ... | lb.      | 3,08,932 | 28,355    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ...       | ... | ...       | ...      |
|              | Textiles—Jute—gunny bags         | ... | No.      | 11,713   | 1,872     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ...       | ... | ...       | ...      |
|              | Wood—timber other than teak      | ... | c. tons. | 62       | 4,991     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ...       | ... | 3,104     | 14,605   |
|              | All other articles               | ... | value.   | ...      | 70,122    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ...       | ... | ...       | 63,945   |
|              | Total ...                        |     |          | ...      | 3,13,900  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Total ... | ... | ...       | 1,19,999 |
|              | Total ...                        |     |          | ...      |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |           |     |           |          |

## XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

| (1)                                   | District Board. | Taluk Boards including unions in them. |              |          | Total.     |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|--------------|----------|------------|
|                                       |                 | Rāmnād.                                | Deva-kottai. | Sattur.  |            |
| (1)                                   | (2)             | (3)                                    | (4)          | (5)      | (6)        |
| <b>REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.</b>          |                 |                                        |              |          |            |
| Land Revenue—                         | RS.             | RS.                                    | RS.          | RS.      | RS.        |
| House-tax ... ..                      | ...             | 86,808                                 | 34,762       | 26,572   | 98,142     |
| Rents, etc., of fisheries ... ..      | ...             | 974                                    | 45           | 4,090    | 5,109      |
| Miscellaneous ... ..                  | ...             | ...                                    | 366          | 90       | 456        |
| Local rates—                          |                 |                                        |              |          |            |
| Cess on land ... ..                   | 1,20,856        | 23,865                                 | 70,742       | 25,222   | 2,40,685   |
| Railway cess ... ..                   | 56,684          | ...                                    | ...          | ...      | 56,684     |
| Interest—                             |                 |                                        |              |          |            |
| On Government securities, etc.        | 7,234           | 516                                    | 186          | 177      | 8,113      |
| Law and Justice— Courts of Law—       |                 |                                        |              |          |            |
| Fines under Police and other Acts     | ...             | 3,443                                  | 2,710        | 2,883    | 9,036      |
| Education—                            |                 |                                        |              |          |            |
| School fees ... ..                    | 5               | 264                                    | 7            | 551      | 827        |
| Contributions ... ..                  | 1,700           | 10,936                                 | 10,438       | 7,294    | 30,368     |
| Other receipts ... ..                 | ...             | 9                                      | ...          | 7        | 16         |
| Medical—                              |                 |                                        |              |          |            |
| Hospital receipts ... ..              | ...             | 827                                    | 108          | ...      | 980        |
| Contributions ... ..                  | 50              | 784                                    | 869          | 2,025    | 3,678      |
| Other receipts ... ..                 | ...             | 993                                    | 298          | 2,406    | 3,697      |
| Minor departments—                    |                 |                                        |              |          |            |
| Veterinary, etc., receipts.           | ...             | ...                                    | ...          | ...      | ...        |
| Miscellaneous—                        |                 |                                        |              |          |            |
| Choultry receipts ... ..              | ...             | 15,975                                 | 306          | 855      | 17,136     |
| Markets and slaughter-house receipts. | ...             | 6,952                                  | 7,104        | 885      | 14,891     |
| Contributions ... ..                  | ...             | ...                                    | ...          | ...      | ...        |
| Other receipts ... ..                 | 1,225           | 1,374                                  | 1,129        | 2,060    | 5,788      |
| Railways—                             |                 |                                        |              |          |            |
| Net receipts ... ..                   | ...             | ...                                    | ...          | ...      | ...        |
| Civil works—                          |                 |                                        |              |          |            |
| Ferry receipts ... ..                 | 48              | ...                                    | ...          | ...      | 48         |
| Tolls ... ..                          | 58,462          | ...                                    | ...          | ...      | 58,462     |
| Contributions—                        |                 |                                        |              |          |            |
| Contribution from Government.         | 46,760          | 26,400                                 | 23,466       | 22,034   | 1,18,660   |
| Other Contributions ... ..            | 2,826           | 2,237                                  | 1,399        | 2,201    | * 10,527   |
| Debt, deposit and advances.           | 22,280          | 4,516                                  | 3,760        | 1,475    | 32,031     |
| Total Receipts ... ..                 | 2,79,880        | 1,67,063                               | 1,53,906     | 1,07,571 | * 7,15,284 |
| <b>EXPENDITURE.</b>                   |                 |                                        |              |          |            |
| Refunds—                              |                 |                                        |              |          |            |
| Land Revenue and local rates.         | 9,500           | 30                                     | 4,180        | 190      | 13,900     |
| Interest—                             |                 |                                        |              |          |            |
| On loans, etc. ... ..                 | ...             | ...                                    | ...          | ...      | ...        |

\* Includes Rs. 1,884 for which details are not available.

XXIII—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

| (1)                                                    | District Board. | Taluk Boards including unions in them. |              |          | Total.   |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|--------------|----------|----------|
|                                                        |                 | Rāmnaḍ.                                | Deva-kottai. | Settur.  |          |
| (1)                                                    | (2)             | (3)                                    | (4)          | (5)      | (6)      |
| EXPENDITURE— <i>cont.</i>                              | RS.             | RS.                                    | RS.          | RS.      | RS.      |
| General Administration—                                |                 |                                        |              |          |          |
| General establishment of local funds.                  | 11,250          | 6,000                                  | 4,761        | 5,960    | 27,971   |
| Other expenditure ...                                  | ..              | ..                                     | ..           | ..       | ..       |
| Education—                                             |                 |                                        |              |          |          |
| Secondary schools ...                                  | ..              | ..                                     | ..           | ..       | ..       |
| Elementary schools ...                                 | ..              | 7,540                                  | 8,907        | 13,140   | 29,587   |
| Other schools ...                                      | 1,340           | ..                                     | ..           | ..       | 1,340    |
| Other expenditure ...                                  | ..              | 100                                    | ..           | 100      | 200      |
| Medical—                                               |                 |                                        |              |          |          |
| Hospitals and dispensaries.                            | 3,554           | 21,373                                 | 13,172       | 7,035    | 45,134   |
| Vaccination ...                                        | ..              | 2,013                                  | 1,668        | 1,076    | 4,757    |
| Sanitation ...                                         | ..              | 26,820                                 | 17,676       | 19,310   | 63,806   |
| Plague ...                                             | 794             | ..                                     | ..           | ..       | 794      |
| Other epidemics ...                                    | ..              | 528                                    | 455          | 458      | * 1,473  |
| Other expenditure ...                                  | 3,034           | 1,055                                  | 561          | 368      | 5,013    |
| Minor departments—                                     |                 |                                        |              |          |          |
| Public exhibition and fairs.                           | ..              | ..                                     | ..           | ..       | ..       |
| Veterinary and other charges.                          | ..              | ..                                     | ..           | ..       | ..       |
| Superannuation, etc.—                                  |                 |                                        |              |          |          |
| Pensions, gratuities, etc. ...                         | 4,100           | ..                                     | 185          | 180      | 4,465    |
| Stationery and Printing—                               |                 |                                        |              |          |          |
| Stationery supplied from central stores.               | ..              | ..                                     | ..           | ..       | ..       |
| Printing work at Government and private presses.       | 467             | 844                                    | 485          | 113      | 2,232†   |
| Miscellaneous—                                         |                 |                                        |              |          |          |
| Markets and slaughter-houses.                          | ..              | 630                                    | 318          | 280      | 1,228    |
| Choultries ...                                         | ..              | 11,000                                 | 94           | 840      | 11,934   |
| Lighting ...                                           | ..              | 5,680                                  | 7,849        | 3,040    | 16,569   |
| Other expenditure ...                                  | ..              | 610                                    | 308          | 100      | 1,018    |
| Railways—                                              |                 |                                        |              |          |          |
| Construction of railways.                              | ..              | ..                                     | ..           | ..       | ..       |
| Other expenditure ...                                  | ..              | ..                                     | ..           | ..       | ..       |
| Civil works—                                           |                 |                                        |              |          |          |
| Civil buildings ...                                    | 3,350           | 8,400                                  | 5,662        | 5,540    | 22,952   |
| Communications ...                                     | 59,102          | 47,230                                 | 82,091       | 32,500   | 2,20,931 |
| Sanitary works and other works of public improvements. | 32,098          | 15,705                                 | 11,476       | 33,540   | 92,819   |
| Establishment, tools and plant.                        | 8,700           | 9,240                                  | 14,348       | 3,170    | 35,458   |
| Contributions ...                                      | ..              | ..                                     | ..           | ..       | ..       |
| Other expenditure ...                                  | 550             | 220                                    | 200          | 280      | 1,230    |
| Debt deposit and advances.                             | 1,07,897        | 2,000                                  | 3,700        | 1,210    | 1,14,807 |
| Total Expenditure ...                                  | 2,45,736        | 1,67,018                               | 1,78,104     | 1,28,405 | 7,19,618 |

\* Includes Rs. 32 for which details are not available.

† Do. Rs. 323 do. do.

‡ Do. Rs. 365 do. do.

# XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of the Srivilliputtur Municipality in 1912-13.

| RECEIPTS.                                                        |    | RS.    | EXPENDITURE.                                    |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------|-------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Opening balance ..                                               |    | 12,494 |                                                 |       |
| Tax on arts .. ..                                                | .. | 961    | Grant 1—                                        |       |
| Tax on buildings and lands ..                                    | .. | 10,014 | Communications .. ..                            | 2,971 |
| Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands ..                 | .. | ..     | Buildings .. ..                                 | 3,849 |
| Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts ..               | .. | 3,380  | Miscellaneous public improvements ..            | ..    |
| Tolls .. ..                                                      | .. | 5,337  | Drainage .. ..                                  | 2,152 |
| Tax on private menial and domestic servants ..                   | .. | ..     | Water-supply .. ..                              | 3,053 |
| Realizations under special acts .. ..                            | .. | 86     | Establishment .. ..                             | 278   |
| Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale-proceeds of lands .. .. | .. | 2,466  | Tools and plant and other stores ..             | 289   |
| Conservancy receipts .. ..                                       | .. | 213    | Contributions for public works ..               | ..    |
| Fees and revenue from—                                           |    |        | Grant 2—                                        |       |
| Educational institutions .. ..                                   | .. | 31     | Education .. ..                                 | 2,034 |
| Medical .. ..                                                    | .. | 154    | Grant 3—                                        |       |
| Markets and slaughter-houses .. ..                               | .. | ..     | Hospitals and dispensaries .. ..                | 3,734 |
| License fees .. ..                                               | .. | 637    | Vaccination .. ..                               | 168   |
| Other fees .. ..                                                 | .. | 368    | Registration of births and deaths ..            | 165   |
| Fines under municipal, and other acts .. ..                      | .. | 684    | Conservancy, road cleaning and road watering .. | 7,168 |
| Interest on investments and premium on loans ..                  | .. | 239    | Contributions .. ..                             | 83    |
|                                                                  |    |        | Plague, etc., charges .. ..                     | 368   |
| Grants and contributions from—                                   |    |        | Veterinary charges .. ..                        | ..    |
| Government .. ..                                                 | .. | 10,792 | Fairs and festivals .. ..                       | 86    |
| Local Boards .. ..                                               | .. | 985    |                                                 |       |
| Other sources .. ..                                              | .. | ..     | Grant 4—                                        |       |
| Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals.         | .. | 862    | Lighting .. ..                                  | 2,507 |
| Miscellaneous .. ..                                              | .. | 432    | Markets and slaughter-houses ..                 | ..    |

|                                                               |     |     |     |        |        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|--------|--------|
| Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realizations       |     |     |     |        |        |
| of sinking fund                                               | ... | ... | ... | 10     |        |
| Loans ..                                                      | ... | ... | ... | ...    |        |
| Advances recovered                                            | ... | ... | ... | 518    |        |
|                                                               |     |     |     |        |        |
| Choultries and travellers' bungalows                          |     |     |     |        | 1,060  |
| Avenues                                                       | ... | ... | ... |        | 408    |
| Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges | ... | ... | ... |        | 773    |
| Grant 5—                                                      |     |     |     |        |        |
| Supervision and management                                    | ... | ... | ... |        | 2,109  |
| Repayment of debt                                             | ... | ... | ... |        | ...    |
| Interest on debt                                              | ... | ... | ... |        | ...    |
| Discount on investment                                        | ... | ... | ... |        | ...    |
| Advances                                                      | ... | ... | ... |        | ...    |
| Refunds                                                       | ..  | ... | ... |        | 8      |
| Investments                                                   | ... | ... | ... |        | 200    |
| Total Expenditure                                             |     |     |     |        | 33,963 |
| Closing balance                                               |     |     |     |        | 16,695 |
| Total including balance                                       |     |     |     |        | 50,648 |
| Total Receipts                                                |     |     |     | 38,154 |        |
| Total including balance                                       |     |     |     | 50,648 |        |

## XXV.—Education in 1911.

| Taluk.                        | Number of literates. |          | Literates per thousand of population. |          | Literates in English. |          |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|
|                               | Males.               | Females. | Males.                                | Females. | Males.                | Females. |
| (1)                           | (2)                  | (3)      | (4)                                   | (5)      | (6)                   | (7)      |
| <b>SATTUR DIVISION.</b>       |                      |          |                                       |          |                       |          |
| Sāttar ... ..                 | 24,873               | 1,189    | 203                                   | 9        | 1,059                 | 78       |
| Śrivilliputtar ... ..         | 15,615               | 864      | 156                                   | 8        | 681                   | 46       |
| <b>RAMNAD DIVISION.</b>       |                      |          |                                       |          |                       |          |
| Aruppukkottai ... ..          | 19,433               | 609      | 214                                   | 6        | 253                   | 12       |
| Rāmnād ... ..                 | 12,664               | 763      | 217                                   | 11       | 852                   | 77       |
| Mudakulattur ... ..           | 14,073               | 1,329    | 188                                   | 16       | 488                   | 87       |
| Paramagudi ... ..             | 14,253               | 883      | 200                                   | 5        | 345                   | 10       |
| <b>DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.</b>   |                      |          |                                       |          |                       |          |
| Sivaganga ... ..              | 20,851               | 827      | 230                                   | 8        | 801                   | 24       |
| Tirupattur ... ..             | 26,200               | 900      | 249                                   | 7        | 425                   | 12       |
| Tiruvadanai ... ..            | 15,917               | 555      | 220                                   | 4        | 285                   | 17       |
| <b>District Total ...</b>     |                      |          |                                       |          |                       |          |
|                               | 163,929              | 7,225    | 209                                   | 8        | 5,194                 | 363      |
| <b>Religious Communities.</b> |                      |          |                                       |          |                       |          |
| Hindus ... ..                 | 142,383              | 5,481    | 203                                   | 7        | 4,255                 | 104      |
| Mussalmans ... ..             | 13,089               | 504      | 262                                   | 4        | 170                   | 6        |
| Christians ... ..             | 8,450                | 1,437    | 233                                   | 36       | 767                   | 252      |
| Others ... ..                 | 7                    | 3        | 700                                   | 200      | 2                     | 1        |

## XXVI.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

| Class of institutions.<br>(1)               | Number of institutions. |                   |                    |               |                 |               | Number of scholars. |                 |                |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|
|                                             | Government.<br>(2)      | Municipal.<br>(3) | Local Fund.<br>(4) | Aided.<br>(5) | Unaided.<br>(6) | Total.<br>(7) | Males.<br>(8)       | Females.<br>(9) | Total.<br>(10) |
| <b>PUBLIC.</b>                              |                         |                   |                    |               |                 |               |                     |                 |                |
| Arts colleges ...                           | ...                     | ...               | ...                | ...           | ...             | ...           | ...                 | ...             | ...            |
| Professional colleges ...                   | ...                     | ...               | ...                | ...           | ...             | ...           | ...                 | ...             | ...            |
| (a) Secondary schools for boys ...          | ...                     | ...               | ...                | 12            | ...             | 12            | 3,483               | 24              | 3,507          |
| (a) Secondary schools for girls ...         | ...                     | ...               | ...                | ...           | ...             | ...           | ...                 | ...             | ...            |
| (b) Higher Elementary schools for boys ...  | ...                     | ...               | ...                | 4             | 1               | 5             | 581                 | 51              | 632            |
| (b) Higher Elementary schools for girls ... | ...                     | ...               | ...                | 2             | 1               | 3             | ...                 | 230             | 230            |
| (c) Lower Elementary schools for boys ...   | ...                     | 4                 | 109                | 518           | 164             | 795           | 34,194              | 2,223           | 36,417         |
| (c) Lower Elementary schools for girls ...  | 1                       | ...               | 3                  | 27            | 4               | 35            | 113                 | 2,067           | 2,180          |
| Training schools for masters ...            | ...                     | ...               | 2                  | ...           | ...             | 2             | 36                  | ...             | 36             |
| Training schools for mistresses ...         | ...                     | ...               | ...                | ...           | ...             | ...           | ...                 | ...             | ...            |
| Other special schools ...                   | ...                     | ...               | ...                | ...           | 1               | 1             | 20                  | ...             | 20             |
| <b>Total ...</b>                            | <b>1</b>                | <b>4</b>          | <b>114</b>         | <b>563</b>    | <b>171</b>      | <b>853</b>    | <b>38,427</b>       | <b>4,595</b>    | <b>43,022</b>  |
| <b>PRIVATE.</b>                             |                         |                   |                    |               |                 |               |                     |                 |                |
| Advanced ...                                | ...                     | ...               | ...                | ...           | ...             | 48            | 582                 | ...             | 582            |
| Elementary ...                              | ...                     | ...               | ...                | ...           | ...             | 311           | 7,471               | 1,016           | 8,487          |
| <b>Total ...</b>                            | <b>...</b>              | <b>...</b>        | <b>...</b>         | <b>...</b>    | <b>...</b>      | <b>359</b>    | <b>8,053</b>        | <b>1,016</b>    | <b>9,069</b>   |
| <b>Grand Total ...</b>                      | <b>1</b>                | <b>4</b>          | <b>114</b>         | <b>563</b>    | <b>171</b>      | <b>1,212</b>  | <b>46,480</b>       | <b>5,611</b>    | <b>52,091</b>  |

(a) Includes European high and middle schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary schools with standards up to and including the fourth and Elementary schools with standards below the fourth and European primary schools.

## XXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.

| Nature of schools.                                                            | Expenditure on all classes of Schools. |          | Colleges.          |                  | Secondary Schools. |                  | Higher Elementary Schools. |                  | Lower Elementary Schools. | Training Schools.  |                  | Technical and Industrial Schools. |                  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| (1)                                                                           | Total.                                 | Net.     | Total Expenditure. | Net Expenditure. | Total Expenditure. | Net Expenditure. | Total Expenditure.         | Net Expenditure. | Total Expenditure.        | Total Expenditure. | Net Expenditure. | Total Expenditure.                | Net Expenditure. |
| (2)                                                                           | (3)                                    | (4)      | (5)                | (6)              | (7)                | (8)              | (9)                        | (10)             | (11)                      | (12)               | (13)             | (14)                              | (15)             |
| Government                                                                    | RS. 36                                 | RS. 36   | ...                | ...              | ...                | ...              | ...                        | RS. 36           | RS. 36                    | ...                | ...              | ...                               | ...              |
| Local Board                                                                   | 32,810                                 | 31,712   | ...                | ...              | ...                | ...              | ...                        | 30,490           | 29,397                    | 2,320              | 2,315            | ...                               | ...              |
| Municipal                                                                     | 1,785                                  | 1,754    | ...                | ...              | ...                | ...              | ...                        | 1,785            | 1,754                     | ...                | ...              | ...                               | ...              |
| Aided                                                                         | 1,80,025                               | 54,808   | ...                | 66,480           | 12,042             | 5,380            | 1,777                      | 1,08,215         | 40,487                    | ...                | ...              | ...                               | ...              |
| Unaided                                                                       | 13,658                                 | 8,420    | ...                | ...              | ...                | 1,221            | 1,167                      | 11,618           | 7,151                     | ...                | ...              | 224                               | 72               |
| Private                                                                       | 63,199                                 | 45,654   | ...                | 40,716           | 40,716             | ...              | ...                        | 22,468           | 4,688                     | ...                | ...              | ...                               | ...              |
| District Total                                                                | 5,90,913                               | 1,41,582 | ...                | 1,07,145         | 52,753             | 6,601            | 2,974                      | 1,74,622         | 88,463                    | 2,320              | 2,315            | 224                               | 72               |
| Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from— |                                        |          |                    |                  |                    |                  |                            |                  |                           |                    |                  |                                   |                  |
| Provincial funds.                                                             | ...                                    | 58,295   | ...                | ...              | 10,310             | ...              | 1,312                      | ...              | 46,673                    | ...                | ...              | ...                               | ...              |
| Local funds                                                                   | ...                                    | ...      | ...                | ...              | ...                | ...              | ...                        | ...              | ...                       | ...                | ...              | ...                               | ...              |
| Municipal funds.                                                              | ...                                    | 850      | ...                | ...              | ...                | ...              | ...                        | ...              | 850                       | ...                | ...              | ...                               | ...              |
| School fees                                                                   | ...                                    | 74,759   | ...                | ...              | 31,922             | ...              | 865                        | ...              | 42,120                    | ...                | ...              | ...                               | 152              |
| Subscriptions                                                                 | ...                                    | 14,140   | ...                | ...              | 11,790             | ...              | 850                        | ...              | 1,500                     | ...                | ...              | ...                               | ...              |
| Endowments                                                                    | ...                                    | 1,266    | ...                | ...              | 686                | ...              | 600                        | ...              | ...                       | ...                | ...              | ...                               | ...              |
| Other sources                                                                 | ...                                    | 21       | ...                | ...              | ...                | ...              | ...                        | ...              | 16                        | ...                | 5                | ...                               | ...              |

## XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.

| Name of hospital or dispensary. | (1) | Whether Govern-<br>ment, Local Fund,<br>Municipal or Pri-<br>vate. | In-patients.                       |        |                                  |        | Out-patients.             |        |        |        | Total number of<br>patients treated<br>both in-door and<br>out-door. | (13)    | Total expenditure<br>during the year. | (14)   |                |        |
|---------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|--------|----------------|--------|
|                                 |     |                                                                    | Number of<br>beds available<br>for |        | Daily average number<br>treated. |        | Average daily attendance. |        |        |        |                                                                      |         |                                       |        |                |        |
|                                 |     |                                                                    | Men.                               | Women. | Men.                             | Women. | Child-<br>ren.            | Total. | Men.   | Women. |                                                                      |         |                                       |        | Child-<br>ren. | Total. |
|                                 |     |                                                                    |                                    |        |                                  |        |                           |        |        |        |                                                                      |         |                                       |        |                |        |
| (3)                             | (4) | (5)                                                                | (6)                                | (7)    | (8)                              | (9)    | (10)                      | (11)   | (12)   |        |                                                                      |         |                                       |        |                |        |
| Arupukottai                     | ... | Local Fund                                                         | ...                                | ...    | ...                              | ...    | ...                       | 48-99  | 21-38  | 26-07  | 91-89                                                                | 13,198  | Rs. 2,186                             |        |                |        |
| Devakóttai                      | ... | Do.                                                                | ...                                | ...    | ...                              | ...    | ...                       | 26-16  | 14-00  | 14-80  | 54-96                                                                | 10,323  | 1,412                                 |        |                |        |
| Illyangudi                      | ... | Do.                                                                | ...                                | ...    | ...                              | ...    | ...                       | 27-62  | 12-99  | 18-45  | 59-06                                                                | 11,116  | 1,018                                 |        |                |        |
| Kamandi                         | ... | Do.                                                                | ...                                | ...    | ...                              | ...    | ...                       | 25-28  | 10-56  | 16-02  | 51-86                                                                | 9,435   | 1,877                                 |        |                |        |
| Karaiudi                        | ... | Do.                                                                | ...                                | ...    | ...                              | ...    | ...                       | 25-41  | 11-50  | 10-31  | 47-52                                                                | 9,231   | 1,300                                 |        |                |        |
| Kilakarai                       | ... | Do.                                                                | ...                                | ...    | ...                              | ...    | ...                       | 20-62  | 10-32  | 14-59  | 46-03                                                                | 8,584   | 1,601                                 |        |                |        |
| Minamadura                      | ... | Do.                                                                | ...                                | ...    | ...                              | ...    | ...                       | 25-09  | 13-99  | 16-51  | 55-59                                                                | 10,434  | 1,551                                 |        |                |        |
| Mudukulattur                    | ... | Do.                                                                | 5                                  | 3      | 2-52                             | 1-52   | 0-04                      | 25-19  | 10-04  | 14-48  | 49-76                                                                | 9,951   | 1,400                                 |        |                |        |
| Pamban                          | ... | Do.                                                                | ...                                | ...    | ...                              | ...    | ...                       | 28-66  | 22-33  | 23-87  | 74-86                                                                | 8,469   | 3,903                                 |        |                |        |
| Paramakudi                      | ... | Do.                                                                | ...                                | ...    | ...                              | ...    | ...                       | 25-98  | 12-12  | 13-54  | 51-64                                                                | 11,012  | 1,304                                 |        |                |        |
| Rameswaram                      | ... | Do.                                                                | ...                                | ...    | ...                              | ...    | ...                       | 22-66  | 9-25   | 11-28  | 43-19                                                                | 9,680   | 1,611                                 |        |                |        |
| Rācnād                          | ... | Do.                                                                | 16                                 | 6      | 17-21                            | 5-06   | 8-13                      | 25-40  | 66-87  | 29-00  | 30-80                                                                | 126-17  | 15,333                                | 6,350  |                |        |
| Sattūr                          | ... | Do.                                                                | 2                                  | 2      | 1-27                             | 0-21   | 0-62                      | 1-50   | 44-76  | 18-72  | 24-44                                                                | 87-92   | 12,334                                | 1,671  |                |        |
| Sivaganga                       | ... | Do.                                                                | 3                                  | 2      | 4-52                             | 1-09   | 0-12                      | 5-73   | 31-70  | 15-56  | 15-74                                                                | 63-00   | 12,188                                | 3,659  |                |        |
| Sivakasi                        | ... | Do.                                                                | ...                                | ...    | ...                              | ...    | ...                       | 17-69  | 7-56   | 8-77   | 34-11                                                                | 6,131   | 669                                   |        |                |        |
| Srivilliputūr                   | ... | Municipal                                                          | 4                                  | 3      | 5-21                             | 0-57   | 0-05                      | 5-83   | 68-49  | 21-61  | 41-16                                                                | 131-26  | 21,720                                | 5,132  |                |        |
| Tirupattūr                      | ... | Local Fund                                                         | ...                                | ...    | ...                              | ...    | ...                       | 25-97  | 9-15   | 11-88  | 47-75                                                                | 10,110  | 2,068                                 |        |                |        |
| Tirupuvanam                     | ... | Do.                                                                | ...                                | ...    | ...                              | ...    | ...                       | 18-04  | 9-54   | 12-03  | 39-96                                                                | 8,684   | 1,812                                 |        |                |        |
| Tondi                           | ... | Do.                                                                | ...                                | ...    | ...                              | ...    | ...                       | 23-17  | 9-91   | 5-50   | 41-58                                                                | 6,552   | 2,939                                 |        |                |        |
| Virudupattī                     | ... | Do.                                                                | 5                                  | 5      | 2-00                             | 0-47   | 0-04                      | 2-51   | 64-20  | 19-88  | 31-17                                                                | 115-23  | 9,480                                 | 3,196  |                |        |
| District Total                  | ... | ...                                                                | 35                                 | 21     | 22-78                            | 9-02   | 8-40                      | 45-15  | 657-55 | 291-38 | 364-06                                                               | 1313-44 | 218,804                               | 46,008 |                |        |

### XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the Statistics for the three years 1910-12).

\* Statistics have not been collected for village Courts from which the required information can be given.

## XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the three years 1910-12).

| Offences.                                                             | 1910. | 1911. | 1912. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Murder ... ..                                                         | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Culpable homicide ... ..                                              | ...   | 1     | 1     |
| Hurts and assaults ... ..                                             | 211   | 279   | 315   |
| Other offences against the person ... ..                              | 45    | 31    | 32    |
| Dacoity ... ..                                                        | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Robbery ... ..                                                        | 13    | 9     | 14    |
| House-breaking ... ..                                                 | ...   | 2     | 2     |
| Cattle theft ... ..                                                   | 48    | 64    | 49    |
| Other theft ... ..                                                    | 209   | 173   | 204   |
| Other offences against property ... ..                                | 191   | 163   | 124   |
| Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII) ... ..            | 380   | 524   | 484   |
| Other offences against the Penal Code ... ..                          | 1,084 | 1,105 | 1,078 |
| Total ...                                                             | 2,181 | 2,351 | 2,253 |
| Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour ... ..          | 73    | 116   | 70    |
| Offences under the Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889) ... ..                | ...   | 9     | 28    |
| Offences under the Madras Abkārī Act (I of 1886) ... ..               | 738   | 752   | 684   |
| Offences under Madras Forest Act (V of 1883) ... ..                   | 170   | 169   | 239   |
| Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884) ... .. | 37    | 42    | 26    |
| Other offences against special and local laws ... ..                  | 4,073 | 4,519 | 3,405 |
| Grand Total ...                                                       | 7,272 | 7,958 | 6,655 |

## XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the three years 1910-12).

| Class of courts.                               | Number of original cases instituted. | Number of appeals received. |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| (1)                                            | (2)                                  | (3)                         |
| Village Magistrates ... ..                     | 769                                  | ...                         |
| Bench " ... ..                                 | 417                                  | ...                         |
| Special " ... ..                               | 1,329                                | ...                         |
| Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates ... ..     | 5,631                                | ...                         |
| Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates ... .. | 236                                  | 265                         |
| District Magistrate ... ..                     | 2                                    | 21                          |
| Court of Session ... ..                        | 63                                   | 88                          |

## XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

| Taluks.                     | Number of Police |           | Police force. |                 |                  |             |                    |                     | Number of known depredators. | Number of Sub-Jails. |                              |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|
|                             | Stations.        | Outposts. | Inspectors.   | Sub-Inspectors. | Head constables. | Constables. | Police talayaries. | Revenue talayaries. |                              | Number of Sub-Jails. | Total accommodation in them. |
| (1)                         | (2)              | (3)       | (4)           | (5)             | (6)              | (7)         | (8)                | (9)                 | (10)                         | (11)                 | (12)                         |
| <b>SATTUR DIVISION.</b>     |                  |           |               |                 |                  |             |                    |                     |                              |                      |                              |
| 1. Sättur ... ..            | 7                | .         | 2             | 4               | 9                | 83          | ...                | 213                 | 47                           | 2 *                  | 33                           |
| 2. Srivilliputtur ... ..    | 7                | ...       | 1             | 3               | 10               | 68          | ...                | 146                 | 43                           | 2 †                  | 36                           |
| <b>RAMNAD DIVISION.</b>     |                  |           |               |                 |                  |             |                    |                     |                              |                      |                              |
| 3. Aruppukottai ... ..      | 6                | 1         | 1             | 7               | 15               | 93          | 4                  | 142                 | 58                           | 1                    | 12                           |
| 4. Rāmṇād ... ..            | 6                | ...       | 3             | 6               | 8                | 72          | ...                | 59                  | 11                           | 2 †                  | 26                           |
| 5. Mudakulattur ... ..      | 5                | ...       | ...           | 4               | 6                | 35          | ...                | 124                 | 15                           | 1                    | 13                           |
| 6. Paramakudi ... ..        | 6                | ...       | 1             | 2               | 7                | 35          | .                  | 138                 | 37                           | 1                    | 12                           |
| <b>DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.</b> |                  |           |               |                 |                  |             |                    |                     |                              |                      |                              |
| 7. Sivaganga ... ..         | 8                | ...       | ...           | 5               | 9                | 65          | 7                  | 160                 | 27                           | 1                    | 16                           |
| 8. Tirappattur ... ..       | 6                | ...       | ...           | 4               | 8                | 45          | 8                  | 127                 | 42                           | 1                    | 18                           |
| 9. Tiruvadānai ... ..       | 6                | ...       | ...           | 4               | 6                | 49          | 2                  | 125                 | 19                           | 1                    | 16                           |
| District Total ... ..       | 57               | 1         | 8             | 39              | 78               | 545         | 21                 | 1,229               | 299                          | 12                   | 192                          |

\* Sattur and Virudupatti, † Srivilliputtur and Watrap. ‡ Rāmṇād and Pamban,

